

A54-WA

Begin May 25-1960

BULLETIN
ADVANCE FOR 7 P.M. EST TODAY
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED
TONIGHT AMERICA MUST CONTINUE "BUSINESSLIKE DEALINGS WITH THE SOVIET
LEADERS" DESPITE THE BLOWUP OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"I THINK," EISENHOWER TOLD THE NATION, "WE MUST NOT WRITE THE
RECORD ALL IN RED INK. THERE ARE SEVERAL THINGS TO BE WRITTEN IN
BLACK."

IN A PREPARED RADIO-TV REPORT TO THE NATION ON THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE
LAST WEEK, THE PRESIDENT CONCEDED THAT SOVIET ACTION LEADING TO THAT
COLLAPSE "HAS TURNED THE CLOCK BACK IN SOME MEASURE."

BUT HE ADDED THAT IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA
S. KHRUSHCHEV "DID NOT GO BEYOND INVECTIVE--A TIMEWORN SOVIET DEVICE
TO ACHIEVE AN IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE."

IN HIS NATIONWIDE ADDRESS, EISENHOWER SKETCHED THE COURSE HE FEELS
THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES MUST FOLLOW.

EISENHOWER'S FACE WAS SERIOUS WHEN HE ARRIVED IN HIS WHITE HOUSE
OFFICE A FEW MINUTES BEFORE AIR TIME BUT HE GRINNED BROADLY WHEN HE
SPOTTED A HALF DOZEN REPORTERS SEATED ALONG ONE EDGE OF THE ROOM, ALMOST
HIDDEN BY THE BATTERY OF CAMERAS.
"WHAT'S THAT--THE MOURNERS' BENCH?" THE PRESIDENT INQUIRED WITH A
CHUCKLE.

HE WORE A CHARCOAL GRAY BUSINESS SUIT WITH A WHITE SHIRT AND A
NAVY BLUE TIE. HIS BIG DESK WAS COVERED FOR THE BROADCAST BY A DRAPE OF MAROON FELT.

SEVERAL HOURS AHEAD OF EISENHOWER'S REPORT TO THE NATION, IT WAS
ANNOUNCED HE WILL BRIEF KEY CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS AT
BREAKFAST TOMORROW ON THE FACTORS THAT LED TO THE COLLAPSE OF THE
SUMMIT TALKS BEFORE THEY REALLY GOT OFF THE GROUND.

EISENHOWER STRONGLY DEFENDED THE SPY PLANE FLIGHTS WHICH KHRUSHCHEV
HAS MADE A HOT U.S.-RUSSIAN ISSUE.

AND HE STRUCK BACK AT DEMOCRATIC CRITICS AND OTHERS WHO HAVE SAID
SUCH A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION ON THE EVE OF THE SUMMIT TALKS WAS A
BLUNDER.

ALLUDING TO THAT, EISENHOWER SAID:

"AS TO THE TIMING, THE QUESTION WAS REALLY WHETHER TO HALT THE
PROGRAM AND THUS FOREGO THE GATHERING OF IMPORTANT INFORMATION THAT
WAS ESSENTIAL AND THAT WAS LIKELY TO BE UNAVAILABLE AT AN EARLY DATE.
THE PROGRAM WENT FORWARD."

"THE PLAIN TRUTH IS THIS: WHEN A NATION NEEDS INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITY,
THERE IS NO TIME WHEN VIGILANCE CAN BE RELAXED."

ONE PASSAGE OF EISENHOWER'S SPEECH WAS VIEWED AS A POSSIBLE HINT HE
MIGHT CONSIDER NEW TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV--EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET LEADER
HAS THROWN HARSH WORDS IN HIS DIRECTION.

"FELLOW AMERICANS," EISENHOWER RECALLED, "LONG AGO I PLEDGED TO YOU
THAT I WOULD JOURNEY ANYWHERE TO PROMOTE THE CAUSE OF PEACE. I REMAIN
PLEDGED TO PURSUE A PEACE OF DIGNITY, OF FRIENDSHIP, OF HONOR, OF
JUSTICE."

AFTER DECLARING "WE MUST KEEP UP OUR STRENGTH, AND HOLD IT STEADY
FOR THE LONG PULL," EISENHOWER ASSERTED:

"WE MUST CONTINUE BUSINESSLIKE DEALINGS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS ON
OUTSTANDING ISSUES, AND IMPROVE THE CONTEXTS BETWEEN OUR OWN AND THE
SOVIET PEOPLES, MAKING CLEAR THAT THE PATH OF REASON AND COMMON SENSE
IS STILL OPEN IF THE SOVIETS WILL BUT USE IT."

30.24-10935

ALTHOUGH THIS WAS BILLED AS A REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, IT WAS
MEANT FOR THE EARS OF RUSSIANS, TOO. THE WHITE HOUSE HAD MADE A SPECI-
AL PLEA THAT THE SOVIETS NOT JAM REBROADCASTS OF EISENHOWER'S WORDS
IN RUSSIAN AND OTHER LANGUAGES. THE REBROADCASTS ARE SET FOR TOMORROW.
EISENHOWER DEALT AT SOME LENGTH WITH THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE EPISODE
ON WHICH KHRUSHCHEV SEIZED TO BRING THE SUMMIT MEETING TO COLLAPSE.

DESPITE U. S. ASSURANCES OF NO AGGRESSIVE INTENT, SOVIET DIS-
TRUST REGARDING SPY PLANE MISSIONS "DOES STILL REMAIN," THE PRESIDENT
SAID.

HE RECALLED HIS "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL OF FIVE YEARS AGO FOR
RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF GROUND INSTALLATIONS. HE SAID THE
OFFER STILL IS OPEN, AND REPEATED THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO
SUBMIT SUCH A PROPOSAL AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME TO THE UNITED NATIONS,
WITH A RECOMMENDATION THAT THE U. N. ITSELF CONDUCT SUCH AERIAL RECON-
NAISSANCE.

SHOULD THE U. N. ACCEPT THIS PROPOSAL, THE PRESIDENT WENT ON, HE IS
PREPARED TO PROPOSE ADDITIONALLY THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPLY PART OF
THE AIRCRAFT AND EQUIPMENT REQUIRED.

ON THAT POINT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD
NEWSMEN SUCH AIRCRAFT WOULD INCLUDE THE SWIFT, HIGH FLYING U2--THE TYPE
OF PLANE WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE FUROR WHEN THE RUSSIANS SHOT ONE OF THEM
DOWN OVER SOVIET TERRITORY ON MAY 1.

EISENHOWER AGAIN VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED ESPIONAGE FOR THE PURPOSE OF
PROTECTING NATIONAL SECURITY.

BUT HE POINTED OUT ONCE AGAIN THAT HE HAD NOTIFIED KHRUSHCHEV IN
PARIS THAT FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY HAD BEEN HALTED AND WOULD
NOT BE RESUMED.

DEALING WITH THIS GOVERNMENT'S FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE U2 WAS
ONLY ON A WEATHER MISSION AND APPARENTLY HAD STRAYED BY ACCIDENT INTO
SOVIET AIRSPACE, EISENHOWER ALSO DEFENDED THAT STATEMENT WHICH HAS
STIRRED GREAT CONTROVERSY.

"AS TO OUR GOVERNMENT'S INITIAL STATEMENT ABOUT THIS FLIGHT,"
EISENHOWER SAID, "THIS WAS ISSUED TO PROTECT THE PILOT, HIS MISSION AND
OUR INTELLIGENCE PROCESSES, AT A TIME WHEN THE TRUE FACTS WERE STILL
INDETERMINED.

"OUR FIRST INFORMATION ABOUT THE FAILURE OF THIS MISSION DID NOT
DISCLOSE WHETHER THE PILOT WAS STILL ALIVE, WAS TRYING TO ESCAPE, WAS
AVOIDING INTERROGATION, OR WHETHER BOTH PLANE AND PILOT HAD BEEN DE-
stroyed.

"PROTECTION OF OUR INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM AND THE PILOT, AND CONCEAL-
MENT OF THE PLANE'S MISSION, STILL SEEMED IMPERATIVE. IT MUST BE RE-
MEMBERED THAT OVER A LONG PERIOD THESE FLIGHTS HAVE GIVEN US INFORMA-
TION OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO THE NATION'S SECURITY.

"THEIR SUCCESS HAS BEEN NOTHING SHORT OF REMARKABLE."

WHEN IT DEVELOPED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SHOT DOWN THE PLANE, CAP-
TURED ITS PILOT AND CLAIMED A SPY MISSION CONFESSION HAD BEEN OBTAINED
FROM HIM, "THE FACTUAL DETAILS WERE SET FORTH," EISENHOWER SAID.

AS FOR WHY HE DECIDED TO HALT THE U2 FLIGHTS, EISENHOWER SAID:
"CLEARLY THEIR USEFULNESS WAS IMPAIRED. MOREOVER, CONTINUING THIS
PARTICULAR ACTIVITY IN THESE NEW CIRCUMSTANCES COULD NOT BUT COMPLI-
CATE THE RELATIONS OF CERTAIN OF OUR ALLIES WITH THE SOVIETS.

"FURTHERMORE, NEW TECHNIQUES, OTHER THAN AIRCRAFT, ARE CONSTANTLY
BEING DEVELOPED."

AS ONE EXAMPLE, EISENHOWER QUITE LIKELY HAD IN MIND THE 2 1/2-TON MIDAS SKY SENTRY SATELLITE WHICH THE UNITED STATES FIRED INTO ORBIT AROUND THE EARTH YESTERDAY.

ALSO, EISENHOWER UNDOUBTEDLY WAS THINKING OF THE SAMOS RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE WHICH IS UNDER HIGH PRIORITY DEVELOPMENT.

THE PRESIDENT EXPLAINED THERE WAS NO PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE HALTING OF U2 FLIGHTS UNTIL HE MET FACE-TO-FACE WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN PARIS BECAUSE HE (EISENHOWER) WANTED PERSONALLY TO DISCLOSE IT AT THE SUMMIT MEETING, ALONG WITH PROPOSALS HE HAD PREPARED FOR THAT ILL-FATED CONFERENCE.

EISENHOWER REVIEWED KHRUSHCHEV'S NOW WELL-KNOWN TIRADE AGAINST HIM AND THE UNITED STATES--FIRST AT THE MAY 16 PARIS MEETING WHICH ALSO INCLUDED FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN. KHRUSHCHEV LATER MADE HIS SCATHING STATEMENT PUBLIC.

KHRUSHCHEV'S STAND IN DEMANDING A PUBLIC APOLOGY BY EISENHOWER FOR THE U2 FLIGHT TORPEDOED THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER REPEATED.

EISENHOWER ALSO SAID AGAIN THAT:

"IT IS APPARENT THAT THE SOVIETS HAD DECIDED EVEN BEFORE THE SOVIET DELEGATION LEFT MOSCOW THAT MY TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD BE CANCELED AND THAT NOTHING CONSTRUCTIVE FROM THEIR VIEWPOINT WOULD COME OUT OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

AT PARIS, EISENHOWER SAID, "WE DEMONSTRATED ONCE AGAIN AMERICA'S WILLINGNESS, AND THAT OF HER ALLIES, ALWAYS TO GO THE EXTRA MILE IN BEHALF OF PEACE."

BUT HE ADDED THAT ONCE AGAIN "SOVIET INTRANSIGENCE REMINDED US ALL OF THE UNPREDICTABILITY OF DESPOTIC RULE, AND OF THE NEED FOR THOSE WHO WORK FOR FREEDOM TO STAND TOGETHER IN DETERMINATION AND STRENGTH."

EISENHOWER PRAISED HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES, DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN FOR "STANDING STURDILY WITH THE AMERICAN DELEGATIONS DESPITE PERSISTENT SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO SPLIT THE WESTERN GROUP."

DEALING WITH THE FUTURE, EISENHOWER WARNED THAT A GLOBAL WAR, WHETHER STARTED DELIBERATELY OR ACCIDENTALLY, "WOULD LEAVE CIVILIZATION IN A SHAMBLES."

THE PRESIDENT SAID EVEN DESPOTS UNDERSTAND THIS, AND NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV STATED LAST WEEK A NUCLEAR WAR WOULD BRING CATASTROPHE FOR BOTH SIDES.

IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT EISENHOWER SAID THAT IN THE LIGHT OF THIS OUTLOOK, THE UNITED STATES MUST KEEP ITS MILITARY STRENGTH AND HOLD IT STEADY FOR THE LONG PULL, AND CONTINUE BUSINESSLIKE DEALINGS WITH SOVIET LEADERS.

HE SAID THE SITUATION ALSO CALLS FOR MOVING AHEAD WITH POSITIVE PROGRAMS AT HOME AND ABROAD, IN COLLABORATION WITH FREE NATIONS EVERYWHERE.

AS FOR NEED TO CONTINUE TRYING TO DO BUSINESS WITH THE KREMLIN POLICYMAKERS, EISENHOWER SAID:

"WE AND ALL THE WORLD REALIZE, DESPITE OUR RECENT DISAPPOINTMENT, THAT PROGRESS TOWARD THE GOAL OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING, EASING THE CAUSES OF TENSIONS, AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS IS AS NECESSARY AS EVER."

DESPITE WHAT HAPPENED AT PARIS, EISENHOWER WENT ON, THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE SOME PROGRESS IN OTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.

"WE ARE PREPARED," HE SAID, "TO PRESERVE AND BUILD ON IT."

HE ADDED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAD MADE THIS ABUNDANTLY CLEAR TO THE SOVIETS IN PARIS.

"WE CONDUCT THESE NEGOTIATIONS NOT ON THE BASIS OF SURFACE HARMONY, NOR ARE WE DETERRED BY BAD DEPORTMENT," EISENHOWER ASSERTED.

"RATHER WE APPROACH THEM AS A CAREFUL SEARCH FOR COMMON INTERESTS BETWEEN THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE SOVIET UNION ON SPECIFIC PROBLEMS-- REFERRING SPECIFICALLY TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCES ON DISARMAMENT AND SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, EISENHOWER SAID:

"WE WILL NOT BACK AWAY ON ACCOUNT OF RECENT EVENTS, FROM THE EFFORTS OR COMMITMENTS THAT WE HAVE UNDERTAKEN."

"NOR SHALL WE RELAX OUR SEARCH FOR NEW MEANS OF REDUCING THE RISK OF WAR BY MISCALCULATION, AND OF ACHIEVING VERIFIABLE ARMS CONTROL."

EISENHOWER HIT ANEW AT WHAT HE CALLED THE SOVIET FETISH FOR SECRECY AND SAID THE SITUATION IS ALTOGETHER DIFFERENT IN THE UNITED STATES. IN THIS COUNTRY, THE PRESIDENT SAID, ANYONE CAN BUY MAPS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWING AMERICAN CITIES, DAMS, PLANTS, HIGHWAYS-- "INDEED, A WHOLE INDUSTRIAL AND ECONOMIC COMPLEX."

HE SAID SOVIET ATTACHES IN THE UNITED STATES REGULARLY COLLECT SUCH INFORMATION.

THEN THE PRESIDENT CITED THIS EXAMPLE OF HOW EASILY ACCESSIBLE SOME MILITARY DATA IS IN THIS COUNTRY:

"LAST FALL (ON HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES) CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV'S TRAIN PASSED NO MORE THAN A FEW HUNDRED FEET FROM AN OPERATIONAL ICBM (INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE) IN PLAIN VIEW FROM HIS WINDOW." THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THAT HAPPENED AT VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA.

AS FOR WHY HE AGREED TO GO TO THE SUMMIT, EISENHOWER SAID THAT WHILE THERE WAS NO INDICATION OR THOUGHT THAT BASIC SOVIET POLICIES HAD CHANGED, "WE DID HOPE TO MAKE SOME PROGRESS" IN PARIS.

DEFENDING AMERICAN ESPIONAGE MISSIONS, EISENHOWER SAID THAT "IN THESE TIMES OF VAST MILITARY MACHINES AND NUCLEAR-TIPPED MISSILES, THE FERRETING OUT OF THIS INFORMATION IS INDISPENSABLE TO FREE WORLD SECURITY."

HE CALLED IT PART OF "MY GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY, IN THE OVER-ALL PROBLEM OF PROTECTING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, TO GUARD OURSELVES AND OUR ALLIES AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK."

EISENHOWER ALSO DECLARED HE TAKES FULL RESPONSIBILITY "FOR APPROVING ALL THE VARIOUS PROGRAMS UNDERTAKEN BY OUR GOVERNMENT TO SECURE AND EVALUATE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE."

HE SAID IT WAS IN PROSECUTION OF ONE OF THESE INTELLIGENCE PROGRAMS THAT THE U2 INCIDENT OCCURRED.

USEFULNESS OF SUCH FLIGHTS HAS BEEN WELL ESTABLISHED THROUGH FOUR YEARS OF EFFORT, EISENHOWER SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIETS WERE WELL AWARE OF THIS EFFORT AND SAID KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF HAS STATED THAT HE PERSONALLY BECAME AWARE OF THESE FLIGHTS SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

"INCIDENTALLY," EISENHOWER SAID, "THIS RAISES THE NATURAL QUESTION-- WHY ALL THE FUROR CONCERNING ONE PARTICULAR FLIGHT."

"HE (KHRUSHCHEV) DID NOT, WHEN IN AMERICA LAST SEPTEMBER, CHARGE THAT THESE FLIGHTS WERE ANY THREAT TO SOVIET SAFETY. HE DID NOT THEN SEE ANY REASON TO REFUSE TO CONFER WITH AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES."

THE CBS AND ABC TV NETWORKS, AND ALL MAJOR RADIO NETS, PLANNED TO BROADCAST THE PRESIDENT'S HALF-HOUR TALK AS HE DELIVERS IT FROM HIS WHITE HOUSE OFFICE AT 8 P.M. (EDT). NBC-TV WAS TO REBROADCAST THE REPORT AT 10 P.M.

A SPECIAL EFFORT WAS MADE TO GET THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE ACROSS TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE--IN HOPES OF COUNTERACTING THE INTENSIVE HATE-AMERICA CAMPAIGN WHICH BEGAN THERE AFTER SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV USED THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT TO SCUTTLE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE WHITE HOUSE URGED YESTERDAY THAT THE SOVIETS NOT JAM BROADCASTS OF EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE. THIS WAS FOLLOWED UP TODAY WITH ANNOUNCEMENT OF A TIMETABLE OF REBROADCASTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN IN RUSSIAN AND SIX OTHER LANGUAGES SPOKEN IN THE SOVIET UNION.

IN ALL, THE VOICE OF AMERICA ARRANGED TO BEAM EISENHOWER'S WORDS ABROAD IN 38 TONGUES, PLUS ENGLISH. SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS--WHO HAS BEEN TRYING TO CHECK PARTISAN BICKERING OVER THE SUMMIT BREAKDOWN--ANNOUNCED EISENHOWER'S BREAKFAST INVITATION TO DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS.

SITTING IN ON THAT BRIEFING, ALONG WITH THE PARTY LEADERS, WILL BE SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE FOREIGN POLICY, ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES.

30.24-10937

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WILL OPEN ON FRIDAY AN INQUIRY INTO THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT AND THE SUMMIT FAILURE--AN INQUIRY IT HOPES WILL BE FREE OF POLITICS.

IN KEEPING WITH THIS, JOHNSON DECLINED COMMENT ON A CHARGE BY DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN PAUL M. BUTLER IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN "TOO SOFT ON COMMUNISM" IN RECENT YEARS.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, JOHNSON JABBED AT BUTLER, WITH WHOM HE HAS DIFFERED BEFORE.

"THIS IS A MATTER THAT CANNOT BE DECIDED EITHER BY THE REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEES," JOHNSON SAID OF THE SPY PLANE-SUMMIT EPISODES WHICH ALREADY HAVE BECOME ELECTION YEAR ISSUES.

"THE APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS, OPERATING IN THE RIGHT KIND OF ATMOSPHERE, WILL ASSESS THIS MATTER JUDICIOUSLY AND OBJECTIVELY," JOHNSON DECLARED.

MEANTIME, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS TOLD REPORTERS HE THINKS THE ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO RELEASE ONLY CENSORED PORTIONS OF TESTIMONY TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WILL SAFEGUARD INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WILL BE THE FIRST WITNESS WHEN THE COMMITTEE BEGINS ITS INQUIRY FRIDAY.

DIRKSEN SAID HE HAD FEARED THE COUNTRY'S INTELLIGENCE CAPABILITIES MIGHT BE DAMAGED IF PUBLIC HEARINGS WERE HELD.

R5245PED
A126WX

(500) IKE REACTION

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)--THERE WAS GENERAL PRAISE FROM MEMBERS OF CONGRESS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXPLANATION TONIGHT OF THE SUMMIT BLOWUP, ALTHOUGH SEVERAL DEMOCRATS SAID HE DIDN'T ANSWER ALL OF THEIR QUESTIONS.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX) SAID: "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GAVE A FAIR EXPLANATION OF WHY THE CONFERENCE AT PARIS FAILED."

SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER OF THE SENATE, CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH "A REALISTIC AND DISPASSIONATE APPRAISAL OF WHAT HAPPENED BEFORE THE SUMMIT MEETING AND WHY IT FAILED AND THE ROAD WHICH LIES AHEAD."

"IT SETS FORTH FIRM VIEWS AND POLICIES DEDICATED TO BASIC GOALS," DIRKSEN ASSERTED. "THE PRESIDENT'S ALLUSION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S FAILURE TO RAISE THE QUESTION OF RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS WHILE HERE IS THE KEY TO THE SUMMIT FAILURE."

"THE U2 INCIDENT VERY OBVIOUSLY BECAME A SMOKESCREEN. I BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT'S REPORT SHOULD INSPIRE HOPE, DETERMINATION AND CONVICTION THAT OUR COURSE IS BOTH CORRECT AND SOUND."

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), ASSISTANT SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, COMMENDED EISENHOWER FOR WHAT HE TERMED "A FRANK REPORT AND A REALISTIC APPRAISAL."

"I HOPE BOTH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE RUSSIANS WILL WEIGH EVERYTHING HE HAS SAID AND WILL GIVE EVERY CONSIDERATION TO HIS PROPOSALS," MANSFIELD SAID.

"I WOULD HOPE THE PRESIDENT'S REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WAS HEARD IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THAT IN RETURN MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH ON SATURDAY WILL BE GIVEN THE SAME COVERAGE IN THIS COUNTRY AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

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ACTING HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER LESLIE AREND (R-ILL): "THE

PRESIDENT CERTAINLY DID NOT WITHHOLD FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ANY OF THE FACTS. IT WAS A FRANK AND A GOOD EXPLANATION OF WHAT HAPPENED." SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) SAID THE SPEECH "RAISES MORE QUESTIONS THAN IT ANSWERS."

"HIS FAILURE TO FACE UP TO THE EXTREMES OF INEPTITUDE THAT LED TO THE WORST DIPLOMATIC DEBACLE THAT HUMAN EXPERIENCE AFFORDS LEAVES THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE NO CHOICE BUT TO PROBE DEEPLY INTO THE FAILURE OF POLICY AND LACK OF ADMINISTRATION COORDINATION AND ACTS OF NATIONAL HUMILIATION," GORE SAID.

AS FOR EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST CONTINUE TO TRY TO GET ALONG WITH MOSCOW, SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) SAID "I DON'T THINK WE CAN HAVE ANY BUSINESSLIKE DEALINGS WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS BECAUSE THEY NEVER HAVE KEPT ANY AGREEMENTS WE'VE MADE WITH THEM." HE ADDED:

"I THINK IT'S FINE TO TRY TO REACH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BUT THEY WON'T BE AT THE SUMMIT, IT WOULD BE THE COMMUNIST LEADERS, AND WE CAN'T TRUST THEIR WORD."

"I DON'T THINK WE OUGHT TO TRY FOR ANY MORE SUMMIT CONFERENCES WITH THE COMMUNIST LEADERS; I DON'T BELIEVE THEY WOULD BE WORTH ANYTHING AT ALL."

SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH) TOLD A REPORTER HE INTENDED TO KEEP AN OPEN MIND ON THE HANDLING OF THE U2 AFFAIR UNTIL ALL THE FACTS ARE IN.

"AT FIRST BLUSH THE PRESIDENT'S JUSTIFICATION IN HIS SPEECH DOES NOT EXPLAIN THE CONTRADICTORY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY NASA, THEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND FINALLY BY

"AT FIRST BLUSH THE PRESIDENT'S JUSTIFICATION IN HIS SPEECH DOES NOT EXPLAIN THE CONTRADICTORY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY NASA, THEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND FINALLY BY THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF," JACKSON SAID. HE ADDED THAT "I CONCUR COMPLETELY IN WHAT THE PRESIDENT SAID ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE AND VALUE OF THE U2 FLIGHTS" AND ABOUT HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE OPEN SKIES PLAN BE REVIVED UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE U.N. IS THE PROPER AGENCY TO UNDERTAKE OR SUPERVISE THIS EFFORT," JACKSON SAID.

"I WOULD GO A STEP FURTHER AND SUGGEST WE WOULD BE WILLING TO MAKE AVAILABLE OUR RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES TO THE U.N. FOR THIS OPERATION."

RZ&CZ1008PED
A173 (270)

IKE REACTION

LONDON, THURSDAY, MAY 26 (AP)--BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TODAY CARRIED REPORTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RADIO-TELEVISION REPORT ON THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE UNDER BANNER HEADLINES EMPHASIZING HIS CALL FOR CONTINUED "BUSINESSLIKE DEALINGS" WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL REACTION, BUT BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS WERE BOUND TO BE CHEERED BY EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCE THAT AMERICA IS READY TO GO ON WITH THE EAST-WEST TALKS ON A NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST BAN AND ON DISARMAMENT.

IT HAS BEEN FEARED IN BRITAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES, ANGERED BY THE SUMMIT FIASCO, MIGHT BE IN A MOOD TO LET THESE CONFERENCES PETER OUT. ONE NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY EXPRESS, REPORTED THAT FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS FLYING TO NEW YORK MONDAY TO TRY TO PERSUADE THE AMERICANS TO MAKE A FINAL PUSH FOR AGREEMENT ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH DESCRIBED EISENHOWER'S SPEECH AS "FRANK." OTHER NEWSPAPERS CALLED IT "DRAMATIC."

SOME TYPICAL HEADLINES:

"LET'S KEEP TALKING--IKE"--DAILY MIRROR.
"WE'LL KEEP TALKING TO RUSSIA"--DAILY HERALD.
"IKE--KEEP TALKING"--DAILY EXPRESS.

BRITISH OBSERVERS ALSO WERE HEARTENED BY THE PRESIDENT'S REFERENCE TO THE "MAGNIFICENT" CONDUCT IN PARIS OF HIS ALLIES--PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

AMERICAN REPORTS THAT MACMILLAN'S STOCK IN THE UNITED STATES HAD SLUMPED SINCE THE SUMMIT HAVE CAUSED CONSIDERABLE CONCERN HERE.

THE REPORTS HAVE BEEN VIGOROUSLY DENIED. AND EISENHOWER'S DECLARATION WAS SEEN HERE AS A TIMELY VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS ALLIES.

JS119AED

A154WX

FIRST LEAD IKE-VOICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)--THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID THE RUSSIANS LET THE FIRST 10 MINUTES OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH BE BROADCAST TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE TONIGHT, BUT JAMMED THE LAST 15 MINUTES.

A VOICE SPOKESMAN SAID, SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION BY CHECKS ABROAD, IT APPEARED THAT 10 MINUTES OF THE SPEECH WAS HEARD IN RUSSIA ON THE FIRST BROADCAST AT 10:30 P.M. (EDT).

THE SPEECH WILL BE BROADCAST SIX TIMES INTO RUSSIA. ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO BLANKET RUSSIA WITH THE SHORTWAVE BROADCASTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH ON THE U2 SPY PLANE CASE AND THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY CHALLENGED THE SOVIETS TO LET THE PROGRAMS INTO RUSSIA WITHOUT JAMMING. MOSCOW HAS RECENTLY BEEN TURNING ITS RADIO NOISEMAKERS AGAINST VOICE OF AMERICA NEWSCASTS IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGES.

THE VOICE TRANSMITTERS WERE GEARED TO BEAM 22 BROADCASTS OF THE EISENHOWER SPEECH IN SEVEN LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY PEOPLE UNDER KREMLIN RULE. THE LANGUAGES ARE RUSSIAN, GEORGIAN, ARMENIAN, UKRAINIAN, LITHUANIAN, LATVIAN AND ESTONIAN.

A120

RZ924PED

(180)

LONDON, MAY 25 (AP)--LORD BEAVERBROOKE'S DAILY EXPRESS TODAY ACCUSED THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE AND ITS PRINCIPAL OWNER, U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY, OF MISCHIEF-MAKING BY "AN EXTRAORDINARY TWO-FOLD ATTACK ON MR. MACMILLAN AND, BY INFERENCE, ON BRITAIN."

THE EXPRESS CRITICIZED THE HERALD TRIBUNE'S LONDON CORRESPONDENT, DON COOK, FOR SAYING THAT AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S EFFORTS AT THE SUMMIT HIS STOCK IN WASHINGTON FELL WHILE THAT OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE ROSE.

AMBASSADOR WHITNEY SAID THROUGH AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE EDITORIAL. LAST MONDAY, THE PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, DENIED MACMILLAN'S STOCK AT WASHINGTON HAD FALLEN. HE SAID EISENHOWER HAD BEEN "CONSIDERABLY SURPRISED" BY THE REPORT.

THE DAILY EXPRESS EDITORIAL, AFTER SAYING THAT THE HERALD TRIBUNE IS OWNED BY WHITNEY, WENT ON:

"MR. WHITNEY SHOULD LOSE NO TIME IN EXPLAINING TO THE PUBLIC WHAT MOTIVE HIS NEWSPAPER HAS FOR THESE SUCCESSIVE ATTEMPTS TO BELITTLE THIS COUNTRY."

"AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL NO DOUBT HAVE PLENTY TO SAY TO ITS REPRESENTATIVE IN BRITAIN ABOUT AN OUTBURST WITH WHICH, INEVITABLY, HE WILL BE ASSOCIATED."

THE EXPRESS' SISTER PAPER, THE EVENING STANDARD, CARRIED A COLUMN-LONG EDITORIAL IN SIMILAR TERMS.

IN NEW YORK, FENDALL W. YERXA, VICE PRESIDENT AND MANAGING EDITOR OF THE HERALD TRIBUNE, SAID WHITNEY HAD NOTHING WHATSOEVER TO DO WITH THE ARTICLES.

"HE DOES NOT TAKE ANY ACTIVE PART IN THE NEWS COVERAGE,"

YERXA SAID.

HE DESCRIBED COOK AS "ONE OF THE BEST FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE BUSINESS." HE SAID COOK HEADED THE HERALD TRIBUNE STAFF AT THE SUMMIT MEETING AND REPORTED ON THE POST-SUMMIT SITUATION "AS HE SAW IT."

151237PED

A109-WX-INSERT AND IKE STRIPS

LONDON, MAY 25 (AP)--A 28-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN WHO WALKED OUT ON A SOVIET CULTURAL DELEGATION TOURING SCOTLAND A WEEK AGO HAS BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN BRITAIN, THE GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT.

THE RUSSIAN, ANOTOLY NAKASHIDZE, WALKED INTO A POLICE STATION AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM. SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS WERE REFUSED PERMISSION TO SEE HIM AND THE CULTURAL TROUPES RETURNED TO RUSSIA WITHOUT HIM.

WW837PED

A153

(330)

PARIS, MAY 25 (AP)--REPORTER ROBERT BOULAY SAID TODAY ADLAI STEVENSON HAS THE RIGHT TO CHANGE HIS MIND BUT THAT THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER'S VIEWS AS OF APRIL 16 WERE QUOTED ACCURATELY IN A CONTROVERSIAL INTERVIEW.

IN THE INTERVIEW BOULAY QUOTED STEVENSON AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PLAN SOONER OR LATER TO QUIT BERLIN AND EUROPE IN ORDER TO FACILITATE AN ATOMIC PEACE. THIS WAS PRINTED IN BOULAY'S NEWSPAPER, PARIS-PRESSE, MAY 15. STEVENSON SAID HE HAD BEEN MISINTERPRETED AND DENIED GIVING A FORMAL INTERVIEW.

TODAY THE NEWSPAPER PRINTED A SECOND DENIAL FROM STEVENSON. THIS SAID: "IF MY MEMORY IS GOOD, HE (BOULAY) WANTED TO DISCUSS EUROPEAN PROBLEMS IN GENERAL AND MANIFESTLY CONFOUNDED DISCUSSION WITH OPINION.

"THE VIEWS HE ATTRIBUTED TO ME HAD ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO DO WITH MY OPINIONS AND DO NOT IN ANY WAY CORRESPOND WITH MY OPINIONS TODAY. THE MOST CHARITABLE EXPLANATION OF SUCH IRRESPONSIBILITY, OF SUCH PRESUMPTION AND SUCH A LACK OF COURTESY IS THAT HIS ENGLISH WAS BAD AND MY FRENCH WAS HARDLY BETTER."

TO THIS BOULEY RESPONDED:

"M. ADLAI STEVENSON IS WALKING SLOWLY IN THE PATH OF TRUTH. IN HIS FIRST DENIAL, HE SEEMED UNAWARE OF MY VISIT TO HIM ON APRIL 16 AND OF THE CONVERSATION WE HAD THAT DAY. NOW HE RECOGNIZES HAVING MET ME.

"I DO NOT CONTEST THE RIGHT OF M. STEVENSON, LIKE ANY POLITICIAN, TO CHANGE HIS MIND. I SIMPLY MAINTAIN FORMALLY THAT THE STATEMENTS REPORTED IN PARIS-PRESSE CORRESPOND EXACTLY WITH WHAT HE TOLD ME ON APRIL 16."

PARIS-PRESSE, IN AN EDITORIAL NOTE, ADDED:

"M. STEVENSON ALONE CARRIES RESPONSIBILITY FOR HIS STATEMENTS, EVEN IF HE REGRETS THEM TODAY. BUT WE PROTEST AGAINST THE PROCEDURE WHICH PUTS IN QUESTION THE PROFESSIONAL QUALITIES OF OUR COLLEAGUE. WE STAND BY THE TERMS OF HIS MAY 15 ARTICLE."

SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN, FROM STEVENSON'S OWN STATE OF ILLINOIS BUT OF OPPOSITE POLITICAL FAITH, BROUGHT UP THE INTERVIEW IN THE U.S. SENATE MONDAY. DIRKSEN SAID STEVENSON MAY HAVE PLANTED DYNAMITE UNDER LAST WEEK'S SUMMIT MEETING BY SUGGESTING IN ADVANCE A SOFT APPROACH TO NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

IN CHICAGO, THE WOMAN WHO ARRANGED TO HAVE BOULAY MEET STEVENSON AT THE POLITICIAN'S COUNTRY HOME SAID, "I WISH I HAD CONKED HIM (BOULAY) ON THE HEAD AND BROUGHT HIM BACK TO TOWN."

MRS. FRAYN UTLEY, MIDWEST DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, SAID BOULAY VISITED THE UNITED STATES UNDER A STATE DEPARTMENT PROGRAM AND TOLD HER HE WOULD LIKE TO MEET STEVENSON. SHE RECALLED:

"I TELEPHONED THE GOVERNOR FROM MY OFFICE AND TOLD HIM THAT WE PLANNED TO BE OUT THAT WAY (LIBERTYVILLE, ILL.) AND I ASKED HIM IF HE MINDED IF I DROPPED BY WITH MR. BOULAY."

30.24-10939

"THE GOVERNOR SAID HE WAS EXPECTING SOME OTHER FRIENDS AND HE GAVE HIS PERMISSION. I EXPLAINED TO MR. BOULAY THAT IT WAS TO BE A SOCIAL CALL AND I THOUGHT HE UNDERSTOOD IT WAS TO BE SOCIAL."

MRS. UTLEY SAID THERE WERE 12 OR 14 PERSONS AT THE FARM. THEY BROKE UP INTO LITTLE GROUPS FOR WALKS AROUND THE GROUNDS AND BOULAY MINGLED WITH ALL THE GUESTS, SHE SAID.

ANOTHER GUEST, WILLIAM McCORMICK BLAIR JR., CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF STEVENSON, SAID BOULAY SPOKE VERY POOR ENGLISH AND TOOK NO NOTES. MRS. UTLEY SAID SHE HEARD NONE OF THE CONVERSATION BETWEEN THE MEN. BLAIR SAID BOULAY WROTE VIEWS JUST THE OPPOSITE TO STEVENSON'S. "WHEN I TAKE SOMEONE TO A PERSON'S HOME I DON'T EXPECT HIM TO BETRAY THAT COURTESY," MRS. UTLEY SAID. SHE HAS ARRANGED INVERVIEWS FOR FOREIGN NEWSMEN BEFORE, SHE ADDED, BUT THEY ALWAYS HAVE BEEN IN STEVENSON'S OFFICE.

A51

FC151PCD NM

(290)

NIGHT LEAD PLANE

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, MAY 25 (AP)-A BATTERED OLD U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE FLEW BACK TO FREEDOM TONIGHT WITH NINE AMERICANS WHO SPENT FIVE DAYS IN EAST GERMANY.

"WE ARE HAPPY TO BE HERE," SAID THE 41-YEAR-OLD PILOT, CAPT. JAMES PALMER LUNDY OF FINDLAY, OHIO. "WE ARE VERY TIRED BUT ALL WELL. WE WOULD LIKE TO GET SOME REST RIGHT AWAY.

"I UNDERSTAND THERE WILL BE A PRESS CONFERENCE IN THE MORNING AND I WOULD RATHER WAIT BEFORE SAYING ANYTHING MORE."

IN WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THE GROUNDING OF LUNDY PENDING RESULTS OF A FULL INVESTIGATION.

GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ANNOUNCED THIS ACTION IN A STATEMENT SAYING THE SENIOR AIR COMMANDER IN EUROPE HAD REPORTED THAT LUNDY "CLEARLY HAD VIOLATED PERTINENT FLYING DIRECTIONS."

THE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID A SPECIAL INVESTIGATING BOARD OF OFFICERS HAD BEEN APPOINTED BY GEN. FREDERICK H. SMITH, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF U. S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE.

THE C47, MILITARY EQUIVALENT OF A DC3, WAS FORCED DOWN IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TERRITORY LAST FRIDAY. IT STRAYED ACROSS THE BORDER WHILE ON A FLIGHT FROM COPENHAGEN TO HAMBURG. THE EIGHT MEN AND ONE WOMAN ABOARD WERE SET FREE YESTERDAY, WITH SURPRISING SPEED AND ONLY MILD SOVIET DISPLEASURE. BAD WEATHER DELAYED UNTIL TODAY THEIR FLIGHT TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE HERE.

THE NINE AMERICANS SMILED AND WAVED TO A WAITING CROWD OF ABOUT 100 PEOPLE WHEN THE PLANE LANDED HERE. THE CROWD WAS MADE UP OF FAMILIES OF SOME OF THE MEN, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AND NEWSMEN.

A BUS WAS WAITING AT THE AIRFIELD TO TAKE THEM TO AN AIR FORCE HOSPITAL FOR A CHECKUP.

SMILING HAPPILY WAS THE ONLY WOMAN AMONG THEM, MRS. PAUL K. MCCASH OF ATLANTA, GA., WIFE OF AN AIR FORCE DOCTOR WHO HAD BEEN ON LEAVE IN COPENHAGEN.

NEWSMEN WHO WALKED AROUND THE PLANE IN THE DIM LIGHT OF THE LANDING AREA COULD SEE NO BULLET HOLES. THIS INDICATED THAT WHILE THE RUSSIAN FIGHTERS MAY HAVE FIRED WARNING SHOTS IN FORCING THE PLANE DOWN, THE C47 WAS NOT HIT.

LUNDY, ASKED IF THE SOVIET PLANES HAD FIRED ON THE TRANSPORT, DID NOT ANSWER.

THE FIRST TO LEAVE THE PLANE WERE MRS. MCCASH AND HER HUSBAND. MRS. MCCASH WAS DRESSED IN A LIGHT BLUE SWEATER, WHITE JACKET AND BLACK SKIRT.

OTHERS ABOARD WERE:

CREW: CAPT. GEORGE A. JORDAN, 37, COPILOT, WEST LAFAYETTE, IND.; S. SGT. LEON PORTER, 26, RADIO OPERATOR, RUSSELLVILLE, ALA.; S. SGT. CHESTER KENNETH SLEEZER, 33, ENGINEER, GALWAY, N.Y.

PASSENGERS: CAPT. WILLIAM THOMAS FREWEN, 36, GALVESTON, TEX.; A. 2. C. JAMES P. GARVIN, 25, WOODBINE, IOWA, AND A. 2. C. JAMES A. MORRISON, RICHMOND, VA., AND CLEVELAND.

ALL NINE SMILED AND WAVED BUT AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND AIR POLICE KEPT NEWSMEN FROM GETTING CLOSE TO THEM. THEY DID NOT REPLY TO SHOUTED QUESTIONS.

SEVERAL WERE DRESSED IN AIR FORCE BLUES, WHILE OTHERS WORE FATIGUES. THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN, ANNOUNCING THE DEPARTURE OF THE PLANE, SAID THE CREW AND PASSENGERS HAD EXPRESSED "GRATITUDE FOR THEIR GOOD TREATMENT IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS REPORTED EARLIER THEY HAD LEVELED A TAKE-OFF STRIP FOR THE PLANE. THE WHEELS OF THE CRAFT WERE MUDDY BUT THE FUSELAGE WAS NOT, INDICATING THE FORCED LANDING HAD DONE NO SERIOUS DAMAGE.

WESTERN OFFICIALS IN GERMANY WERE PLEASANTLY BEWILDERED BY THE SOVIET HANDLING OF THE INCIDENT. IN SIMILAR CASES IN THE PAST EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO FORCE THE WEST TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH EAST GERMANY, A REGIME THE WEST DOES NOT RECOGNIZE. THE LAST AMERICAN FLIERS WHO WENT DOWN IN EAST GERMANY IN 1958 WERE HELD 42 DAYS BY THE EAST GERMANS. RELEASE FINALLY WAS OBTAINED BY THE RED CROSS.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CONTINUED TO PLAY THE PLANE INCIDENT DOWN. RADIO BROADCASTS MERELY REPEATED THAT THE AMERICANS HAD BEEN RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS AND THAT THE SOVIETS HAD PROTESTED AGAINST VIOLATION OF THE EAST GERMAN FRONTIER.

BECAUSE OF DELAYS RESULTING FROM BAD WEATHER, STEPS HAD BEEN TAKEN EARLIER TO GET PERMISSION FOR THE PLANE'S PASSENGERS TO BE TAKEN OUT OF EAST GERMANY BY CAR.

THESE ARRANGEMENTS WERE SUPERSEDED, HOWEVER, BY THE ABILITY OF THE LUMBERING OLD TRANSPORT TO TAKE OFF FROM THE MAKESHIFT FIELD.

AT THE TIME IT WENT DOWN THE PLANE WAS ON WHAT THE AIR FORCE CALLS A MORALE FLIGHT, TRANSPORTING PERSONNEL FOR REST AND RECREATION. G607PED

A166WX (C47)

(200) C47-ROUTE

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES C47 MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH STRAYED INTO EAST GERMANY AND WAS FORCED DOWN BY RED FIGHTERS WAS FOLLOWING A WELL-ESTABLISHED AIRWAY CONTROLLED BY INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITIES, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

TWO ROUTES ARE AVAILABLE FOR FLIGHTS BETWEEN COPENHAGEN AND HAMBURG, ONE DIRECT AND THE OTHER A DOGLEG COURSE WELL TO THE WEST, OVER THE ISLAND OF HELGOLAND, IN THE NORTH SEA.

THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR CIVIL AVIATION (ICAO) ASSIGNS ALL ROUTES, BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN, TO THE ROUTES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE GREATER TRAFFIC VOLUME TRAVELS OVER THE SHORTER, DIRECT COURSE, A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 150 MILES.

AT ONE POINT ALONG THE COPENHAGEN-HAMBURG ROUTE THE AIRWAY IS ONLY ABOUT 10 MILES FROM THE EAST GERMAN BORDER.

TO MAKE MATTERS EVEN MORE DIFFICULT IN INSTRUMENT FLYING IN BAD WEATHER, ONE OF THE AIRWAY'S RADIO BEACONS IS EXACTLY THE SAME FREQUENCY AS ONE IN EAST GERMANY--338 KILOCYCLES. THESE TWO BEACONS, ONE AT MICHELSDORF IN WEST GERMANY AND THE OTHER OVER THE BORDER IN EAST GERMANY, ARE ONLY 35 MILES APART.

THE PROXIMITY OF THE COPENHAGEN-HAMBURG ROUTE TO RED TERRITORY IS NOT UNUSUAL. FOR EXAMPLE, THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS INTO BERLIN ARE ONLY 20 MILES WIDE. THIS MEANS THAT EVEN WHEN CIVIL OR MILITARY PLANES ARE EXACTLY IN THE MIDDLE OF A CORRIDOR THEY HAVE ONLY A 10-MILE MARGIN FOR ERROR IN BAD WEATHER.

BU1259PED

A103 380

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
BY HANS G. FREITAG

(ADVANCE) KIEL, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-ONE DAY THIS SUMMER A FREIGHTER WILL CHUG AWAY FROM THIS BALTIc PORT. WITH IT WILL GO ONE OF THE WORST NIGHTMARES GERMANY INHERITED FROM WORLD WAR II.

ABOARD THE VESSEL WILL BE THE LAST OF 60,000 NERVE GAS SHELLS, CEMENTED INTO IRON BARRELS AND SCHEDULED TO BE DROPPED AT A SECRET SPOT IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC 12,000 FEET UNDER WATER.

THOUSANDS OF RESIDENTS ALONG THE BALTIc COAST OF GERMANY AND DENMARK WILL FEEL BETTER. OFFICIAL ASSURANCES OF SAFETY NEVER HAVE COMPLETELY ALLAYED FEARS THAT GRIPPED THE COAST WHEN THE TABUN SHELLS WERE FOUND IN 1954.

TABUN, DISCOVERED BY GERMAN CHEMISTS IN 1936 WHILE THEY WERE TRYING TO DEVELOP AN EFFECTIVE BUG KILLER, WAS THE MOST SECRET WEAPON IN THE NAZIS' CHEMICAL WARFARE ARSENAL. A TINY FRACTION OF A GRAIN OF THIS GAS IS SAID TO BE ENOUGH TO KILL A MAN INSTANTLY.

SIX YEARS AGO THESE SHELLS WERE FOUND IN THE WRECKS OF TWO FREIGHTERS LYING IN LESS THAN 100 FEET OF WATER AT THE SOUTHERN END OF LITTLE BELT BAY AT THE WESTERN END OF THE BALTIc SEA. IT TOOK YEARS OF PROTESTS FROM THE POPULATION AND SCORES OF OFFICIAL LETTERS BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT SET ASIDE \$350,000 FOR THE REMOVAL AND DUMPING JOB.

JUST HOW THE SHELLS GOT THERE REMAINS A MYSTERY, BUT STATE AUTHORITIES HERE NOW BELIEVE RETREATING GERMAN TROOPS PUT THEM ABOARD THE FREIGHTERS AND SANK THEM TO KEEP THEM FROM BEING HIT BY ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS.

A DEMOLITION SQUAD DEVISED A METHOD TO PUT THE GAS SHELLS INTO A CONCRETE CASING INSIDE AN IRON BARREL AS THE SAFEST WAY TO GET RID OF THEM.

THE TWO WRECKS WERE LIFTED FROM LITTLE BELT AND GROUNDED AGAIN OFF KIEL AND FLENSBURG TO MAKE WORK EASIER. A 40-YEAR-OLD FREIGHTER, AUGUST PETERS, DUE TO BE WRECKED, WAS ANCHORED ALONGSIDE.

FIFTEEN DIVERS AND OTHER EXPERTS THEN BEGAN HAULING UP THE SHELLS, STILL LOOKING NEW DESPITE 15 YEARS UNDER WATER AND PUT THEM INTO THE IRON BARRELS.

THEY WERE FILLED UP FROM A CONCRETE MIXER, ALSO ABOARD THE AUGUST PETERS, AND THEN LOWERED INTO THE HOLDS WHERE THEY REMAINED UNTIL THE FINAL DUMPING DAY.

CANARIES, GUINEA PIGS, WHITE MICE AND GRASSHOPPERS HAD BEEN PLACED ABOARD THE SHIP AS SORT OF LIVING GEIGER COUNTERS. ANY UNUSUAL REACTION ON THEIR PART WOULD INDICATE ONE OF THE SHELLS HAD BECOME LEAKY.

LAST MARCH, THE AUGUST PETERS STEAMED OFF WITH ITS FIRST CARGO OF DEATH, 1,650 BARRELS HOLDING 28,000 SHELLS.

WHEN THE SHIP STOPPED AT KIEL HARBOR FOR COAL AND FOOD, SOME CITIZENS GREW PANICKY. THE SKIPPER WAS FORCED TO DOCK

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED MAY 24.
WNG17AED

A137

ROME, MAY 23 (AP)-A MARBLE BUST OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES WAS PRESENTED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE TODAY BY THE PEOPLE OF MASSA, A CENTER OF RESISTANCE TO NAZI FORCES IN NORTHERN ITALY IN WORLD WAR II.

THE BUST OF THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE IS TO BE SENT TO WASHINGTON AS A SIGN OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WAS HIS SON, THE REV. AVERY DULLES, A CONVERT TO ROMAN CATHOLICISM.

THE MAYOR OF MASSA, ALBERTO DEL NERO, IN MAKING THE PRESENTATION, DESCRIBED DULLES AS A GREAT STATESMAN WHO WAS A FIRM DEFENDER OF THE LIBERTY OF PEOPLES.

RA1139AED

B76 (Q) (170)

PRAGUE, MAY 25 (AP)-AMERICAN INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON AND MRS. EATON WERE RECEIVED BY CZECHOSLOVAK PRESIDENT ATONIN NOVOTNY AT THE PRAGUE CASTLE TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY CTK REPORTED EATON ENGAGED IN A "LENGTHY CORDIAL TALK," BY THE PRESIDENT. NOVOTNY IS ALSO HEAD OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE AGENCY QUOTED EATON AS TELLING A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER THAT HE HOPEd BETTER RELATIONS WOULD BE RESTORED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE BREAKDOWN OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"HE (EATON) ALSO SAID HE EXPECTED THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD BRING ABOUT A CHANGE OF THE AMERICAN POLICY TO THE BETTER, BRINGING ABOUT CHANGES IN PERSONNEL IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, EMBASSIES AND MINISTRIES THAT HAVE TO BUILD THE RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES TO OTHER COUNTRIES AND TO THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) WORLD," CTK REPORTED.

EATON TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS CONVINCED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE INTERESTED IN PEACE, CTK SAID, ADDING:

"IN HIS OPINION IT WAS RECOGNIZED EVERYWHERE IN THE WORLD AND ALSO IN THE UNITED STATES, THAT A NUCLEAR WAR WOULD MEAN SUICIDE."

TT1106AED

B47 (260) (SEG)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, MAY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO, CELEBRATING HIS 68TH BIRTHDAY TODAY, GOT AN UNUSUALLY COOL MESSAGE FROM TOP SOVIET LEADERS. PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND LEONID BREZHNEV, NEWLY APPOINTED PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, LUMPED THEIR CONGRATULATIONS INTO ONE TERSE TELEGRAM. IT SAID:

"ACCEPT OUR SINCERE FELICITATIONS ON THE OCCASION OF YOUR BIRTHDAY AS WELL AS GOOD WISHES FOR THE SUCCESS AND THE WELL-BEING OF THE FRATERNAL PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA."

USUALLY THE SOVIET PREMIER AND PRESIDENT SEND SEPARATE CONGRATULATIONS AND COUCH THEM IN MORE ENTHUSIASTIC TERMS.

OBSERVERS NOTED THAT THE MESSAGE AVOIDED MENTIONING TITO IN HIS CAPACITY AS LEADER OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY AND LEFT OUT THE USUAL PROTOCOL WISHES FOR PERSONAL HAPPINESS AND HEALTH.

THE COOLNESS OF THE TELEGRAM POINTED UP THE LATEST WORSENING OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS, MARKED BY A VIOLENT ATTACK ON TITO IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST JOURNAL "KOMMUNIST" TWO DAYS AGO.

IN ITS STATEMENT IN KOMMUNIST, THE SOVIET PARTY DENOUNCED TITO FOR SUPPORTING THE UNITED STATES ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES AND RAPPED YUGOSLAV LEADERS FOR THEIR NEUTRAL POSITION IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THE WORSENING OF RELATIONS STEMS FROM TITO'S REFUSAL TO FOLLOW THE SOVIET LINE IN APPRAISING THE REASONS FOR THE FAILURE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST WEEK. INSTEAD OF ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES FOR THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT, TITO SAID THE PARLEY BROKE DOWN BECAUSE OF THE TENSE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

MEANWHILE, TITO RECEIVED HUNDREDS OF BIRTHDAY MESSAGES FROM WELL WISHERS ALL OVER YUGOSLAVIA. THE PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE APPEARED LAST NIGHT AT A YOUTH REVIEW, AND ANOTHER BIG YOUTH CEREMONY AT BELGRADE'S SPORTS STADIUM WAS SCHEDULED TODAY.

JLB01AED

A161

MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-TASS REPORTED IN ITS DOMESTIC SERVICE TODAY THAT A 2 1/2-TON SATELLITE DESIGNED TO GATHER MILITARY INTELLIGENCE HAD BEEN LAUNCHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE NEWS AGENCY REMARKED THAT "SOMEWHAT SURPRISINGLY IT WAS DESCRIBED IN THE UNITED STATES AS A SPY IN THE SKY."

LS1240PED

30.24-10941

A102
MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-A JET BOAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INTENDED TO GIVE PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ON THE PRESIDENT'S NOW CANCELED VISIT IS GATHERING DUST IN THE U.S. EMBASSY. EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY ARE AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON ON WHAT TO DO WITH IT.

HW944AFD

A129 (WX)
NIGHT LEAD EICHMANN (180)
JERUSALEM, MAY 25 (AP)-ADOLF EICHMANN, NAZI HENCHMAN ACCUSED OF MURDERING SIX MILLION JEWS FOR HITLER, WAS THUNDERSTRUCK WHEN HE LEARNED HIS CAPTORS WERE JEWS, ISRAELI SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE ISRAELI SECRET SERVICE CAUGHT THE FORMER CHIEF OF THE GESTAPO'S JEWISH SECTION AFTER A 15-YEAR SEARCH.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS BUT THEY DO NOT DENY EICHMANN WAS BROUGHT TO ISRAEL FROM ABROAD AFTER ISRAELI AGENTS PICKED UP HIS TRAIL SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

WHILE EICHMANN SAT IN A PRISON CELL UNDER 24-HOUR GUARD, A SPECIAL INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE BEGAN WADING THROUGH A MOUNTAIN OF EVIDENCE IN HIS TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WAS TESTIMONY FROM CONCENTRATION AND EXTERMINATION CAMP VICTIMS, ALONG WITH NUMEROUS DOCUMENTS ON WAR CRIMES ALREADY COLLECTED BY ISRAEL, AND MATERIAL FROM THE JEWISH WORLD CONGRESS IN NEW YORK.

NITZAV SELINGER, COMMANDER OF THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ISRAEL'S POLICE WHO IS DIRECTING THE PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION, INDICATED HE MIGHT SEND AGENTS ABROAD TO GATHER MORE EVIDENCE.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS WEEK IT WOULD HELP ISRAEL PREPARE THE CASE AGAINST EICHMANN IF ASKED.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD EICHMANN IS EXPECTED TO PLEAD THAT HE WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CRIMES CHARGED TO HIM.

G1016PED 1960

A107

EICHMANN 320

BY TED LURIE

JERUSALEM, MAY 26 (AP)-A SPECIAL INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE TODAY BEGAN ORGANIZING EVIDENCE FOR THE TRIAL OF ADOLF EICHMANN ON CHARGES OF SUPERVISING THE MURDER OF SIX MILLION JEWS UNDER THE NAZIS. THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO START AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, PERHAPS IN SIX OR EIGHT WEEKS.

THE FORMER CHIEF OF THE GESTAPO'S JEWISH SECTION WAS CAPTURED AND BROUGHT TO ISRAEL, ALTHOUGH ISRAELI AGENTS REFUSE TO SAY IN WHAT COUNTRY THEY FOUND HIM.

EICHMANN, 54, IS EXPECTED TO PLEAD THAT HE WAS "NOT RESPONSIBLE" FOR THE CRIMES HE IS ACCUSED OF. AT A HEARING BEFORE AN ISRAELI MAGISTRATE HE SAID HE WOULD "PROVE IT AT THE PROPER TIME."

THE PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION IS BEING RUN BY NITZAV ABRAHAM SELINGER, COMMANDER OF THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ISRAEL'S POLICE. SOME OF HIS INVESTIGATORS ARE LIKELY TO TRAVEL ABROAD FOR EVIDENCE.

THE FOUR-MAN INVESTIGATING COMMISSION IS OVERWHELMED WITH EVIDENCE INCLUDING TESTIMONY FROM CONCENTRATION AND EXTERMINATION CAMP SURVIVORS, MATERIAL FROM THE JEWISH WORLD CONGRESS IN NEW YORK AND MASSES OF DOCUMENTS ON GERMAN WAR CRIMES ALREADY COLLECTED BY ISRAEL. AMONG THESE IS MATERIAL FROM DIETER VON WISLENCY, EICHMANN'S FORMER ASSISTANT.

ALSO AVAILABLE IS A 400-PAGE REPORT PREPARED BY TUVIA FRIEDMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE HISTORICAL DOCUMENTATION CENTER ON WAR CRIMES IN HAIFA. FRIEDMAN WORKED IN A VIENNA OFFICE INVESTIGATING NAZI WAR CRIMES FROM 1946-50, BUT OFFICIALS HERE SAID HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ISRAELI SECURITY SERVICE'S SUCCESSFUL HUNT FOR EICHMANN.

FRIEDMAN WROTE THE WEST GERMAN PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN LUDWIGSBURG LAST YEAR URGING MORE EFFECTIVE WORK IN TRACING EICHMANN. THE PROSECUTOR WROTE BACK WITH A REPORT THAT EICHMANN WAS LIVING IN KUWAIT.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT THIS REPORT PROVED FALSE AND SECURITY SERVICE WAS ALREADY ON EICHMANN'S TRAIL ELSEWHERE.

EICHMANN'S TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE IN THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM. THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO SEEK THE DEATH PENALTY. SINCE ISRAELI COURTRoomS ARE TO SMALL FOR THE ARMY OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS EXPECTED TO COVER THE CASE, A PUBLIC HALL IS BEING CONSIDERED.

WHILE OFFICIALS WERE OCCUPIED WITH THE LEGAL ASPECTS OF THE CASE, THE MAN IN THE STREET WAS NOT YET ABLE TO CONSIDER CALMLY AND COOLLY THE FACT THAT EICHMANN HAD BEEN APPREHENDED.

FOR PEOPLE IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE, PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S DRAMATIC ANNOUNCEMENT MONDAY BROUGHT BACK NIGHTMARISH MEMORIES OF LIFE IN BELSEN, AUSCHWITZ AND OTHER CONCENTRATION CAMPS, AND OF FAMILIES AND RELATIVES DESTROYED IN NAZI GAS CHAMBERS.

AS A TOP AIDE TO GESTAPO CHIEF HEINRICH HIMMLER, EICHMANN WAS CHARGED WITH LIQUIDATION OF SIX MILLION JEWS DURING WORLD WAR II.

EICHMANN IS UNDER ROUND-THE-CLOCK SPECIAL GUARD IN AN ISRAELI PRISON CELL. ISRAEL'S POLICE CHIEF TOLD NEWSMEN NO INTERVIEWS OR PHOTOGRAPHS WOULD BE PERMITTED BEFORE THE TRIAL BEGINS.

THE PRISONER IS BEING SUPPLIED WITH GERMAN BOOKS FOR READING. SO FAR HE HAS NOT ASKED TO SEE ANYONE OR REQUESTED MATERIALS TO WRITE LETTERS.

THE PLACE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS ARREST ARE BEING KEPT SECRET AND ARE THE WHEREABOUTS OF HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN. IT WAS BELIEVED ISRAELI SECRET AGENTS CAPTURED HIM IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY AND SPIRITED HIM TO ISRAEL.

POLICE SAID EICHMANN "IS PERFECTLY COMPOSED, SHOWS NO SIGNS OF ARROGANCE AND SEEMS SURPRISED AT THE FAIR TREATMENT HE'S RECEIVING AT THE HANDS OF THE ISRAELIS, THOUGH HE'S NOT BEING SERVED FRIED CHICKEN FOR DINNER."

SINCE ALL FOOD IN ISRAELI PRISONS IS KOSHER, EICHMANN IS EATING MEALS PREPARED ACCORDING TO JEWISH DIETARY LAWS.

JUSTICE MINISTER PINHAS ROSEN RECEIVED A CABLE LAST NIGHT FROM ROBERT KEMPFNER OF NEW YORK, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF PROSECUTOR AT THE NUERNBERG TRIALS, OFFERING TO SUPPLY ISRAEL WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF HITHERTO UNPUBLISHED DOCUMENTS CONCERNING NAZI WAR CRIMES.

REPORTS FROM BONN SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ALSO WOULD LIKE TO TRY EICHMANN. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT GERMANY WOULD HELP ISRAEL PREPARE HIS TRIAL IF ASKED.

JL539AFD

5122

(170)

EICHMANN

LINZ, AUSTRIA, MAY 25 (AP)-"THE NEWS OF THE ARREST OF MY BROTHER IN ISRAEL CAME AS A BIG SURPRISE TO ME, I THOUGHT HIM DEAD," DR. ROBERT EICHMANN SAID TODAY. HE IS A LAWYER.

DR. EICHMANN SAID ADOLF EICHMANN HAD A WIFE AND FAMILY, BUT HE DOES NOT KNOW WHERE THEY ARE NOW.

"THEY ARE NOT IN AUSTRIA, I WOULD KNOW IF THEY WERE HERE," HE SAID.

A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID ADOLF EICHMANN'S WIFE VERA LIVED IN AUSTRIA WITH HER THREE SONS UNTIL 1952, THEN LEFT THE COUNTRY ON AN AUSTRIAN PASSPORT UNDER HER MAIDEN NAME OF LIEBL.

THE SOURCE ADDED:

SHE HAS NOT BEEN HEARD OF SINCE THOUGH SHE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE TRAVELED TO WEST GERMANY.

SHE HAD HER TEEN-AGE SONS TAKEN FROM THEIR AUSTRIAN SCHOOL WITHOUT REQUESTING A WITHDRAWAL CERTIFICATE FOR THEM.

SHE MAY HAVE GONE TO THE MIDEAST WHERE NO SUCH CERTIFICATES ARE NECESSARY.

THOUGH MRS. EICHMANN UNDOUBTEDLY KNEW HER HUSBAND HAD SURVIVED THE SECOND WORLD WAR, SHE TRIED TO HAVE HIM DECLARED DEAD BY AN AUSTRIAN COURT IN 1947. SHE PRESENTED A SWORN STATEMENT FROM A FORMER GERMAN ARMY OFFICER SAYING HE SAW EICHMANN DIE. THE COURT REJECTED THE EVIDENCE AS INSUFFICIENT.

BB/HL1232AED

A2 NIGHT LEAD SHELLING

TAIPEI, MAY 25 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRED 88 SHELLS AT THE QUEMOY ISLANDS TODAY, THE HEAVIEST IN 17 DAYS, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

TINY KAOTENG ISLAND IN THE MATSU GROUP, 150 MILES NORTH OF THE QUEMOYS, WAS ALSO THE TARGET OF A MILD ARTILLERY ATTACK, THE MINISTRY SAID. IT WAS THE SECOND DAY IN A ROW THAT RED MAINLAND GUNS OPENED UP ON KAOTENG, A DOT OF LAND LESS THAN A SQUARE MILE IN AREA.

THE COMMUNISTS, THE MINISTRY SAID, FIRED 39 SHELLS AT KAOTENG IN A 36-MINUTE PERIOD.

RP208PED
A118 BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 25 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD ARAB STUDENTS TODAY THAT NATIONAL STRUGGLES FOR FREEDOM CAN BE HARMED IF IGNOBLE MEANS ARE USED TO PROMOTE THEM.

SPEAKING TO MORE THAN 2,000 STUDENTS FROM VIRTUALLY EVERY MIDEAST COUNTRY, NEHRU DECLARED:

"THE MEANS ARE MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE ENDS, BECAUSE THE MEANS CONDITION THE END."

"ON MANY OCCASIONS IN HISTORY NOBLE IDEALS HAVE BEEN PROCLAIMED, BUT THE MEANS OF ACHIEVING THEM WERE VERY IGNOBLE. AS A RESULT, THE ENDS DESIRED WERE NEVER REACHED."

THE ADDRESS AT THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF BEIRUT CLIMAXED NEHRU'S BRIEF VISIT TO LEBANON ON A GOOD WILL TOUR OF THE MIDEAST.

G935PED

14 (300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
BY DAY INOSHITA

TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S ENEMIES JOINED FORCES TODAY IN A SNOWBALLING CAMPAIGN TO FORCE HIM OUT OF OFFICE, DEFEAT THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY AND BLOCK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT HERE NEXT MONTH.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION, LEADERS OF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PRO-WESTERN KISHI, CALLED FOR 150,000 DEMONSTRATORS TO MASS AROUND THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) BUILDING. THE EXTREMIST ZENGAKUREN STUDENTS FEDERATION, PROMISED TO BRING OUT 20,000 MORE.

TOUGH RIOT UNITS REINFORCED 6,000 POLICE STATIONED AROUND PARLIAMENT AND KISHI'S HOME, SCENE OF REPEATED DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

THIS IS THE LAST LEGAL DAY OF PARLIAMENT AS FAR AS THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER OPPOSITION PARTIES ARE CONCERNED. THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE A 50-DAY EXTENSION RAMMED THROUGH THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LAST WEDNESDAY AS PART OF KISHI'S DRIVE TO WIN APPROVAL OF THE TREATY. THE PACT ALLOWS U.S. TROOPS TO BE STATIONED IN JAPAN FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER 10 YEARS. THE SOCIALISTS NOT ONLY OPPOSE THE TREATY BUT WANT JAPAN TO BECOME NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR.

KISHI'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADERS CALLED IN POLICE TO STOP FIGHTING IN PARLIAMENT CORRIDORS LAST WEEK. THE SOCIALISTS BOYCOTTED THE SESSION, AND THE CONSERVATIVES PROMPTLY RATIFIED THE TREATY.

THE CONSERVATIVES MAINTAIN THAT THEIR 288-179 MAJORITY IN THE LOWER HOUSE SHOWS THEY REPRESENT PUBLIC OPINION.

THE ANTITREATY GROUPS HAVE BEEN URGED ON BY NUMEROUS BROADCASTS FROM RADIO PEIPING AND DIPLOMATIC THREATS FROM MOSCOW.

AN ESTIMATED 5,000 TO 8,000 YOUNG LEFTISTS BESIEGED KISHI AT HIS HOME IN THE SHIBUYA DISTRICT LAST NIGHT, TURNING THE SEDATE RESIDENTIAL QUARTER INTO BEDLAM. THEY RACED AND SNAKE DANCED THROUGH THE NARROW STREETS FOR THREE HOURS, CHANTING "DOWN WITH WAR CRIMINAL KISHI" "CRUSH THE SECURITY PACT."

THERE WERE NO SERIOUS CLASHES.

KISHI SUFFERED A BLOW WHEN THE MODERATE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD JOIN THE SOCIALISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS IN BOYCOTTING THE EXTENDED DIET SESSION.

LEADERS OF THE SOCIALISTS, DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS, IN SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH KISHI, MADE IDENTICAL DEMANDS FOR HIS RESIGNATION, DISSOLUTION OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND POSTPONEMENT OF THE EISENHOWER VISIT.

CABINET SPOKESMAN ETSURO SHIINA SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT CONSIDERING CALLING OFF THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP. BUT A JAPANESE RADIO REPORT QUOTED KISHI AS TELLING OPPosition LEADERS HE WOULD STUDY THEIR DEMAND.

ANTI-KISHI GROUPS IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S OWN PARTY WERE NOT PREPARED TO PUSH THEIR ATTACK ON HIM TO THE EXTENT OF KILLING THE PARTY'S PRESTIGE. THIS WOULD ENDANGER THEIR OWN CHANCES OF REMAINING IN POWER.

LS302PED

A120

TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)-A BOYCOTT OF ALL JAPANESE VESSELS AT U.S., AUSTRALIAN, INDONESIAN, COMMUNIST CHINESE AND RUSSIAN PORTS WAS REQUESTED BY JAPAN'S LONGSHOREMEN UNION TODAY.

THE APPEALS WERE SENT TO PROTEST THE PASSAGE OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT IN JAPAN'S LOWER HOUSE LAST FRIDAY. THE REQUESTS WERE ADDRESSED TO THE LONGSHORE UNIONS OF THE FIVE COUNTRIES.

G937PED

30.24-10943

A133

(320)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 25.
BY KAY TATEISHI
(ADVANCE)--TOKYO, MAY 24 (AP)--A JAPANESE ORGANIZATION IS CREATING
WREATHS FROM LOCKS OF HUMAN HAIR FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD AS A SYMBOL
OF PEACE.

TWO WREATHS HAVE ALREADY BEEN WOVEN FROM HAIR DONATED BY ABOUT
1,725,000 PERSONS, CITIZENS OF 28 NATIONS.
THE WREATHS, MEASURING THREE FEET THREE INCHES IN DIAMETER, WILL
EVENTUALLY HANG INSIDE OF A MONUMENT IN THE CENTER OF A PROJECTED
INTERNATIONAL PEACE PARK IN THE CITY OF SAGA, IN SOUTHERN JAPAN.
KICHIRO OKUJIMA, 39, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP
CORONA ASSN. IS APPEALING NOW FOR MORE HUMAN HAIR.
THE RESPONSE TO PAST APPEALS "HAS BEEN AMAZING TO SAY THE LEAST," HE SAID.

OKUJIMA, A HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH TEACHER, SAID THE ASSOCIATION
HOPES TO COMPLETE FIVE WREATHS BY JUNE 30. THEY WILL BE TAKEN TO THE
SIXTH INTERNATIONAL PEACE CONFERENCE OPENING IN TOKYO AUG. 3, THEN
PRESENTED TO NAGASAKI, THE SECOND CITY TO SUFFER AN ATOM BOMB BLAST
AND LATER BE ENSHRINED IN AN INTERNATIONAL PARK IN SAGA.

MANY AMERICANS HAVE CONTRIBUTED, HE SAID, AND THIS "AUGURS WELL
FOR THE NEXT 100 YEARS OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP."

OKUJIMA WAS A BANK CLERK BEFORE BEING CONSCRIPTED IN THE JAPANESE
IMPERIAL ARMY IN WORLD WAR II. ASKED WHERE THE HAIR WREATH IDEA
ORIGINATED, HE SAID:

"I WAS IN THE PHILIPPINES FROM 1943-45 AS A SECOND LIEUTENANT.
WHEN THE WAR ENDED, I AND SOLDIERS SERVING UNDER ME WERE MADE
PRISONERS OF BATAAN PENINSULA. AS WAS EXPECTED WE WERE TRIED FOR
WAR CRIMES, HAVING SHOT AMERICAN AND FILIPINO PRISONERS DURING
BATTLE. I WAS EVENTUALLY CLEARED, BUT 13 OF MY MEN WERE SENTENCED
TO DEATH.

"AFTER RETURNING TO JAPAN THE WAR GUILT BOthered MY CONSCIENCE.
I WANTED TO ATONE FOR MY SHARE OF THE WAR.

"ONE DAY SHORTLY AFTER MY RETURN I FOUND A LOCK OF HAIR THAT I LEFT
WITH MY WIFE AS AN EVERLASTING MEMENTO--AN OLD JAPANESE CUSTOM--BEFORE
I SAILED ABOARD A TROOP SHIP FOR THE PHILIPPINES.

"IT GAVE ME THE IDEA FOR A WREATH OF HUMAN HAIR CONTRIBUTED BY
VARIOUS PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, REGARDLESS OF COLOR, RACE, CREED OR
RELIGION. IT WAS LAST JANUARY THAT THE MOVEMENT MATERIALIZED."

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 25--MOVED MAY 22.

HF829PED

A50

(240)

TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)--THE COMMANDER OF AMERICAN AND U.N. FORCES IN
KOREA TODAY WARNED THE NEW SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT NOT TO GO TOO
FAR IN SHAKING UP THE TOP COMMAND OF THE KOREAN ARMY.

GEN. CARTER B. MAGRUDER, IN AN UNUSUALLY OUTSPOKEN PRESS RELEASE,
NOTED THE ARMY'S CHIEF AND VICE CHIEF OF STAFF HAD ALREADY STEPPED
DOWN AND DISCLOSED THAT ALL "COMMANDERS OF MAJOR COMMANDS" HAD ALSO
SUBMITTED THEIR RESIGNATIONS. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED NOT
TO LET THE LESSER COMMANDERS RETIRE.

"FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND MY
RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SECURITY OF KOREA, I BELIEVE THAT THIS IS A
VERY SOUND ACTION AT THIS TIME," MAGRUDER SAID.

"I SINCERELY HOPE THAT THE KOREAN ARMY WILL NOT BE FURTHER AFFECTED
BY THE ARMY COMMANDER, LT. GEN. SONG YO-CHAN, AND HIS VICE CHIEF,

LT. GEN. KIM CONG-O, RESIGNED LAST WEEK AFTER IT WAS CHARGED THE ARMY
WAS INVOLVED IN THE RIGGING OF THE MARCH 15 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.
MAGRUDER'S STATEMENT SHOWED THE U.S. CONCERN WITH KEEPING THE
550,000-MAN KOREAN ARMY IN SHAPE TO MEET ANY ATTACK FROM THE COMMUNIST
NORTH.

THE AMERICAN COMMANDER PRAISED GEN. SONG FOR HIS RECORD IN THE
KOREAN WAR--WHICH MADE HIM A NATIONAL HERO--AND FOR HIS RESTRAINED
ADMINISTRATION OF MARTIAL LAW IN THE VIOLENT DAYS BEFORE AND AFTER THE
OVERTHROW OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S REGIME. MAGRUDER ALSO PRAISED
LT. GEN. CHOI YOUNG HI, SONG'S REPLACEMENT.

TBS34AED

A101 0961
SEOUL, MAY 25 (AP)--THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID TODAY THAT
TWO OF ITS AIRCRAFT INADVERTENTLY FLEW OVER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE
INTO RED NORTH KOREA MAY 2.

BUT AT A MEETING OF SECRETARIES OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE
COMMISSION NEAR PANMUNJOM, IT DENIED THERE WERE FOUR OTHER VIOLATIONS
AS CHARGED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

INSTEAD, COL. HARRY S. MESSEC, U.N.C. SECRETARY, ACCUSED THE
COMMUNISTS OF SENDING ARMED PERSONNEL INTO THE SOUTHERN PORTION OF THE
DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN VIOLATION OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT.

A105

TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)--THOUSANDS OF KOREANS SUPPORTING COMMUNIST
NORTH KOREA DEMONSTRATED THROUGHOUT JAPAN TODAY, DEMANDING THE
WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES FROM SOUTH KOREA.

IN TOKYO AN ESTIMATED 5,000 MEMBERS OF THE PRO-PYONGYANG
GENERAL FEDERATION OF KOREAN RESIDENTS IN JAPAN (CHOSEN SOREN)
HELD A RALLY AT CENTRALLY LOCATED HIBIYA PARK. THEY LATER PARADED
THROUGH THE STREETS WITH THE NORTH KOREAN FLAG.

NEWS REPORTS SAID CHOSEN SOREN CHAPTERS HELD RALLIES AT 70 PLACES
IN THE COUNTRY. THE ORGANIZATION CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF 120,000
KOREAN RESIDENTS OF JAPAN.

WW950AED

A117WX

(200) FIRST LEAD SEATO

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)--SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR.
TOLD THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION TODAY THAT THE UNITED
STATES WILL HONOR ITS COMMITMENTS TO THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT FOR THAT
COMMUNIST-MENACED AREA.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE OPENING SESSION OF THE MILITARY
ADVISERS OF SEATO, GATES NOTED THAT THE ORGANIZATION WAS FORMED SIX
YEARS AGO BY EIGHT NATIONS TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND SECURITY. HE
ADDED:

"IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT CHALLENGED ITS
INTEGRITY NOR TESTED ITS COLLECTIVE STRENGTH THROUGH DIRECT OVERT
AGGRESSION."

GATES SAID AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES HAVE NEVER BEEN MORE POWERFUL,
THAT THEY ARE CAPABLE OF ACTION IN GENERAL WAR OR TO MEET LESSER
MILITARY MOVES ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

THE COMMUNIST MILITARY THREAT HAS NOT DECLINED SINCE SEATO WAS
FORMED SIX YEARS AGO, GATES SAID, ADDING:

"IF A GOVERNMENT IS WEAK, GREATER AND INCREASING PRESSURES ARE
APPLIED IN THE HOPE THAT A REVOLUTIONARY SITUATION WILL DEVELOP. IF A
GOVERNMENT SUCCESSFULLY COUNTERS ONE PARTICULAR COMMUNIST THREAT, THE
COMMUNIST TACTICS CHANGE. THE RECENT HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND
THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC IS REPLETE WITH EVIDENCE OF SUCH COMMUNIST
ACTIONS. THEY MAY WELL RESORT TO MILITARY FORCE IF THEY BELIEVE IT
WILL BE SUCCESSFUL."

ADM. HARRY FELT, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENTS OF SOUTH VIET NAM AND LAOS THROUGH VIOLENCE AND SUBVERSION.

"AT THIS MOMENT IN HISTORY THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL LEADERS ON THE ENSLAVED MAINLAND OF CHINA HAVE AGITATED THEMSELVES TO A POINT WHERE ONCE MORE THEY MAY SET OFF FURTHER ENCROACHMENTS UPON THEIR NEIGHBORS," HE SAID.

SEATO'S JOB, FELT SAID, IS "POSING UNACCEPTABLE RISKS TO WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS."

BRITAIN'S AIR CHIEF MARSHAL, THE EARL OF BANDON, DECLARED THAT IF SEATO FAILS "I BELIEVE THE WHOLE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA BECOMES COMMUNIST."

HE SAID THAT BY SHOWING CLEARLY THAT THE SEATO NATIONS ARE PREPARED TO FIGHT FOR THEIR WAY OF LIFE IF FORCED TO DO SO, SOUTHEAST ASIA CAN REMAIN FREE AND INDEPENDENT.

ASSEMBLED HERE FOR THE 12TH SEATO MILITARY ADVISERS CONFERENCE WERE THREE ADMIRALS, THREE GENERALS AND TWO AIR MARSHALS WITH THEIR STAFFS, REPRESENTING THE SENIOR MILITARY LEADERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, PAKISTAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE ALLIANCE IS PLEDGED TO RESIST AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN THE TREATY AREA WHICH INCLUDES VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA UNDER SEATO'S MANTLE OF PROTECTION.

FOLLOWING A CEREMONIAL FLAG SALUTE TO EACH OF THE SEATO NATIONS AND REMARKS BY EACH OF THE MILITARY ADVISERS, THE MILITARY MEN ARE CHARGED WITH TURNING OUT A REPORT FOR THE GUIDANCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE EIGHT COUNTRIES WHO CONVENE HERE MAY 31.

MANY OF THE SEATO MILITARY PLANNING STAFF CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST-DIRECTED MOVE AGAINST VIET NAM AND LAOS TO BE HEIGHTENED. REPORTS OF REINFORCEMENTS TO CHINESE COMMUNIST GARRISONS AND AIR BASES RIMMING THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU ALSO ARE BEING WEIGHED.

AMONG ASIAN REPRESENTATIVES, LT. GEN. MANUEL F. CABAL, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE PHILIPPINES, HAS SPOKEN OUT PLAINLY FOR THE NEED OF A GENERAL REASSESSMENT OF THE DANGER CONFRONTING THE SEATO AREA.

CR623AED

A144WX
(250) FOREIGN AID
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HAS STRONGLY OPPOSED A SUGGESTION BY REP. OTTO PASSMAN (D-LA) THAT CONGRESS SUSPEND FOR A YEAR ITS APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

PASSMAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HANDLES FOREIGN AID FUNDS. A LONG-TIME CRITIC OF THE PROGRAM, HE MADE THE SUGGESTION FOR A ONE-YEAR MORATORIUM ON NEW MONEY DURING HEARINGS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR FOUR BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE OVERSEAS AID PROGRAM IN THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

A TRANSCRIPT OF THE HEARINGS, MADE PUBLIC BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY, SHOWED THAT HERTER REPLIED:

"I SHOULD BE VERY MUCH OPPOSED. THE CONTINUITY OF THIS PROGRAM IS TO MY MIND A MATTER OF VERY GREAT IMPORTANCE... I THINK A GREAT MANY NATIONS IN THE WORLD WOULD SAY:

"THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF THE END SO FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED. WE CAN'T LOOK THERE FOR HELP ANY LONGER. WE WILL LOOK TO THE OTHER SOURCE FOR ECONOMIC AID, ONE WHICH IS GROWING RAPIDLY--AND THAT IS THE COMMUNIST SOURCE."

HERTER DISCLOSED THAT HE ORIGINALLY SOUGHT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS TO RUN THE AID PROGRAM ANOTHER YEAR, BUT WAS HELD TO FOUR BILLION BY EISENHOWER'S BUDGET BUREAU.

PASSMAN MADE PLAIN HE THINKS THE EISENHOWER REQUEST IS FAR TOO BIG. HE BROUGHT INTO THE HEARINGS, HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN MARCH AND APRIL, A NUMBER OF CASES OF WHAT HE SAID SHOWED WASTE AND MISMANAGEMENT.

"THERE ARE SOME WHO FEEL THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WOULD FARE BETTER AND BE OF MORE VALUE IF THE APPROPRIATIONS WERE SUSPENDED FOR ONE YEAR," PASSMAN SAID.

ASWX (RIGHTS & ED.)

CZ1104PED

(160)

FIRST LEAD HUMAN RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES TODAY VOTED TO ESTABLISH AN INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, BUT LEFT IT WITH SMALL POWERS.

THE 21-NATION OAS COUNCIL, AFTER REJECTING KEY ARTICLES OF A PROPOSED STATUTE FOR THE SEVEN-MEMBER COMMITTEE, FINALLY APPROVED THE REMAINING ARTICLES BY 20 FAVORING VOTES, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC ABSTAINING.

THE ARTICLES REJECTED WERE IN SECTIONS ESTABLISHING THE POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.

AS THE STATUTE NOW STANDS, THE COMMISSION CAN PROMOTE RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS BY MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS TO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS, ASKING INFORMATION FROM THEM, AND PREPARING STUDIES WHICH IT DEEMS CONVENIENT. A SECTION WHICH WOULD HAVE AUTHORIZED IT TO RECEIVE COMMUNICATIONS FROM INDIVIDUALS WAS REJECTED BY A 9-2 VOTE WITH 10 ABSTINENTS.

ALSO REJECTED WAS A SERIES OF ALLIED ARTICLES OUTLINING THE PROCEDURE FOR THE COMMISSION IN ITS DISCUSSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. SPECIFICALLY REJECTED WAS A SECTION PROVIDING FOR A CLASSIFICATION OF VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

ADHERENTS OF THE MEASURE HAD EXPECTED EITHER 13 OR 14 FAVORABLE VOTES ON THESE SECTIONS. HOWEVER, THE SECTION-BY-SECTION VOTING FOUND THEM WITH ONLY 10 ADHERENTS--ONE SHORT OF THE NECESSARY MAJORITY.

THE FIRST CRUCIAL VOTE CAME ON AN ARTICLE SUGGESTED BY COUNCIL CHAIRMAN VICENTE SANCHEZ GAVITO OF MEXICO. THIS WOULD HAVE PERMITTED DELEGATES TO VOTE THE STATUTE FOR LATER REFERRAL TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THIS ARTICLE WAS REJECTED 10-2 WITH 19 NATIONS ABSTAINING.

THE SECOND KEY VOTE CAME WHEN THE COUNCIL REJECTED AN ARTICLE AUTHORIZING THE PROPOSED COMMISSION TO RECEIVE COMMUNICATIONS FROM ANY PERSON OR GROUP OF PERSONS.

THIS ARTICLE WAS REJECTED 9-2 WITH 10 NATIONS ABSTAINING.

THE NATIONS VOTING FOR THE REFERRAL ARTICLE WERE MEXICO, HONDURAS, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, PERU, VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA AND CUBA. CHILE AND THE UNITED STATES VOTED AGAINST IT.

IN THE VOTE ON THE POWERS OF THE COMMISSION MEXICO, HONDURAS, CHILE, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, PERU, VENEZUELA, COLOMBIA AND CUBA WERE OPPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BOLIVIA.

LT128PED

178WX
WX LOCALS OUT (150)

U2-PILOT

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-A WHITE HOUSE AIDE SAYS THE UNITED STATES FIRST LIED ABOUT THE U2 PLANE TO GIVE PILOT FRANCIS POWERS A CHANCE TO ESCAPE RUSSIA.

ROBERT E. MERRIAM, DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, YESTERDAY GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE INCIDENT TO THE WOMEN'S DIVISION OF THE CAPITOL HILL CLUB, A REPUBLICAN GROUP.

AFTER RUSSIA REPORTED THAT A PLANE HAD CROSSED ITS BORDERS. THE

30.24- 10945

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT A U2 PLANE, ON A WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT, WAS MISSING. WHEN RUSSIA THEN ANNOUNCED THE PLANE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN AND THE PILOT CAPTURED, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADMITTED THE PLANE HAD BEEN ON AN ESPIONAGE FLIGHT.

MERRIAM SAID POWERS WAS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO TRY TO ESCAPE IF HE WAS FORCED DOWN. HE HAD ELABORATE EQUIPMENT TO DO SO, THE WHITE HOUSE AIDE SAID.

MERRIAM SAID THE WEATHER STORY WAS RELEASED TO HELP POWERS GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY IF HE WERE STILL ALIVE. MERRIAM DID NOT SAY WHO HAD MADE THE DECISION TO MAKE UP THE WEATHER FLIGHT STORY.

JC744AED

A137WX (BOHLEN)

(150) BOHLEN

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-CHARLES E. BOHLEN, LONGTIME DIPLOMATIC EXPERT ON SOVIET RUSSIA, IS TO CENSOR THE TESTIMONY FROM THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE'S CLOSED HEARINGS ON THE U2 SPY PLANE AND THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

THE COMMITTEE'S SECRET INQUIRY IS TO BEGIN FRIDAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER SCHEDULED AS THE FIRST WITNESS.

A COMMITTEE SOURCE SAID THAT BOHLEN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AND NOW A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO HERTER, WILL OPERATE IN A ROOM JUST OUTSIDE THE HEARING ROOM.

AN OFFICIAL REPORTER WILL PASS HIS NOTES TO A TYPIST IN THE ROOM WITH BOHLEN AND THEY WILL BE TRANSCRIBED IN FULL, THE SOURCE SAID. BOHLEN THEN WILL RED-PENCIL THE PARTS HE FEELS CAN NOT BE RELEASED AND A CLERK WILL USE SCISSORS TO CUT OUT THESE PORTIONS. THE CUT COPY THEN WILL GO TO DUPLICATING MACHINES FOR MULTIPLE COPYING AND DISTRIBUTION.

THE SOURCE SAID THE TESTIMONY WILL BE SENT FROM THE COMMITTEE ROOM A FEW SHEETS AT A TIME AND THE PROCESSING, EXCLUSIVE OF THE TIME BOHLEN MAY SPEND CENSORING THE FIRST TRANSCRIPTION, IS EXPECTED TO TAKE FROM 45 MINUTES TO AN HOUR.

EC1039PED NMST

A150WX

TASS-U2

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, WAS AMONG THE FIRST TO ORDER TRANSCRIPTS TODAY OF TESTIMONY IN THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE INQUIRY INTO THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT. COPIES OF THE TESTIMONY, STARTING WITH THAT OF SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER FRIDAY, WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASE BY NEWS MEDIA AFTER EDITING FOR SECURITY.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER NOTICES WENT OUT, MIKHAIL R. SAGATELYAN, TASS CORRESPONDENT, PLACED HIS ORDER.

ER1210PED

B47WX Q

(180) RUSSIAN TRAVEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE U2 SPY PLANE CASE AND THE SUMMIT BLOWUP SO FAR HAVE HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON PLANS BY AMERICANS TO VISIT RUSSIA THIS YEAR. IN FACT, 1960 LOOKS LIKE A BOOM YEAR FOR TRAVEL TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS PICTURE WAS DRAWN TODAY FROM AUTHORITIES FAMILIAR WITH U.S. TOURIST ACTIVITIES.

ONE ESTIMATE WAS THAT 1960 WOULD SEE 15,000 AMERICANS GOING TO RUSSIA, A RECORD SURPASSING LAST YEAR'S FIGURE OF ABOUT 12,000.

A RECENT POST-SUMMIT CHECK SHOWED COMPARATIVELY FEW CANCELLATIONS OF TRAVEL BOOKINGS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO RUSSIA. MEANWHILE, THE NUMBER OF NEW BOOKINGS FOR VISITS TO THE SOVIET UNION WELL EXCEEDED

THE NUMBER OF CANCELLATIONS.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY, IT WAS REPORTED, IS ISSUING THE VISAS--OR ENTRY PERMITS--LIKE CLOCKWORK AND WITH A COURTESY SHOWING NONE OF THE OFFICIAL BITTERNESS OVER THE U2 CASE.

AMERICAN APPLICANTS WERE SAID TO BE GETTING THEIR VISAS SPEEDILY AND SMOOTHLY NOW, AFTER A BRIEF PERIOD OF SOME DIFFICULTY EXPERIENCED BY U.S. APPLICANTS IN THE DAYS IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE U2 ANNOUNCEMENT EARLY THIS MONTH.

RZ719PED

A145WX

(150) NORSTAD

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TWO MONTHS BEFORE THE SUMMIT BLOWUP: "NO ONE BELIEVES THERE IS GOING TO BE A WAR IN THE YEAR 1960, INCLUDING ME."

THE NATO COMMANDER SPOKE IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION MARCH 11 BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR FOUR BILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR THE COMING YEAR. THE SUBCOMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A SECURITY-EDITED VERSION OF HIS TESTIMONY TODAY.

ACCORDING TO THE TRANSCRIPT, NORSTAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE SITUATION IN EARLY 1960 WAS VERY MUCH EASIER THAN IN 1951 WHEN, HE SAID, NATO STRATEGISTS WERE CONVINCED WAR WAS IMMINENT.

WITHOUT SPECIFYING WHAT EVENTS NINE YEARS AGO WERE EXPECTED TO BRING ON GENERAL WAR, NORSTAD SAID:

"IN 1951 THE QUESTION WAS NOT WHETHER THERE WILL BE A WAR. THE QUESTION THEN WAS WHAT MONTH OF THIS YEAR WILL THE START."

"IN 1960 NO ONE IN HIS RIGHT MIND ASKS THAT QUESTION."

CZ1107PED

B7WX (Q) (NIKE&DOUGLAS)

(210) NIKE ZEUS

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF A NIKE ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE AT WHITE SANDS, N.M.

THIS WAS THE FIFTH AND FINAL LAUNCHING OF A TEST MODEL OF THE ONLY WEAPON UNDER DEVELOPMENT DESIGNED TO KNOCK DOWN BALLISTIC MISSILES. FUTURE LAUNCHINGS IN THE ZEUS PROGRAM WILL BE MADE WITH MORE ADVANCED, TECHNICAL VERSIONS OF THE TWO-STAGE MISSILE THAT REACHES SPEEDS MANY TIMES THAT OF SOUND IN A MATTER OF SECONDS.

THE ARMY SAID THE MODEL LAUNCHED TODAY WAS DELIBERATELY DESTROYED AFTER ITS SUCCESSFUL FIRING TO PREVENT THE FINAL STAGE FROM GOING BEYOND THE LIMITS OF THE MISSILE RANGE.

TODAY'S ZEUS WAS SET OFF AT A 33-DEGREE ANGLE FROM THE HORIZONTAL TO RECONFIRM THE MISSILE'S ABILITY TO WITHSTAND THE FRICTION OF THE EARTH'S DENSE ATMOSPHERE.

THE FUTURE OF THE ZEUS, DESPITE A SERIES OF SUCCESSFUL TEST LAUNCHES, WILL DEPEND UPON LATER AND MUCH MORE ELABORATE TESTS IN THE PACIFIC AGAINST BALLISTIC MISSILES.

TOP DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE CONTENTED THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ZEUS MISSILE ITSELF, CAPABLE OF SOARING UPWARD AT GREAT SPEED, IS THE EASIEST PART OF THE PROBLEM SNA DHTAT THE ARMY STILL HAS TO DEMONSTRATE THE ABILITY OF ITS MISSILE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN LETHAL ENEMY MISSILES AND SUCH THINGS AS DECOYS.

RZ302PED

37WX (SEG)

(430) ATLAS SILO

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE 9,000-MILE RANGE SUPER ATLAS MISSILES CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM HEAVILY PROTECTED UNDERGROUND "SILOS," LIKE THOSE ALREADY BEING BUILT FOR THE STANDARD 6,000-MILE ROCKETS.

THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF THE LONG RANGE ATLAS WEAPON WHICH WAS FIRED MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE WAY AROUND THE WORLD LAST FRIDAY IS VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL WITH CURRENT PRODUCTION MODELS. THE EXTRA DISTANCE IS OBTAINED THROUGH USE OF A LIGHTER PROTECTIVE NOSE CONE (ALTHOUGH THE SIZE OF THE WARHEAD REMAINS THE SAME) TOGETHER WITH A DIFFERENT FIRING ANGLE.

THE LAST SIX OF THE ATLAS LAUNCHING SITES NOW PLANNED FOR THE ATLAS MISSILE WILL BE OF THE SILO DESIGN. THESE LOCATIONS ARE SCHILLING AIR FORCE BASE, KAN.; LINCOLN AFB, NEB.; PLATTSBURGH AFB, N. Y.; ALTUS AFB, OKLA.; DYESS AFB, TEX., AND WALKER AFB, N. M.

THE QUESTION OF WHICH BASES WILL GET THE SUPER RANGE ATLAS ICBM'S IS STILL UNDER STUDY. AN AIR FORCE MISSILES EXPERT, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THAT LAST WEEK, SAID ONLY THAT "WE'LL EVENTUALLY SITE THESE THINGS WITH RELATION TO TARGETS." ALL TARGETS IN RUSSIA WOULD BE WITHIN RANGE OF 9,000-MILE MISSILES LAUNCHED FROM THE U. S. MAINLAND.

THE FIRST FOUR ATLAS LAUNCH SITES--AT VANDENBERG AFB, CALIF.; FRANCIS E. WARREN AFB, WYO., AND OFFUTT AFB, NEB.--ARE THE ORIGINAL "SOFT" DESIGN, IN WHICH THE MISSILES WILL STAND ON PADS ABOVE GROUND, EXPOSED TO DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGE BY ENEMY ICBM EXPLOSIONS EVEN AT SOME DISTANCE FROM THE SITE.

AN INTERMEDIATE "COFFIN" DESIGN ALSO IS BEING BUILT, IN WHICH AN ATLAS MISSILE IS STORED IN A HORIZONTAL POSITION AND RAISED TO VERTICAL POSITION FOR LAUNCHING. THREE SEMI-HARD BASES ARE IN CONSTRUCTION--ONE AT WARREN AFB AND THE OTHERS AT FAIRCHILD AFB, WASH., AND FORBES AFB, KAN.

THE AIR FORCE HAS DESIGNED THE OTHER LIQUID-FUEL ICBM, THE TITAN, FOR LAUNCHING ENTIRELY FROM SILO SITES.

THE PROGRAM CURRENTLY CALLS FOR 13 SQUADRONS OF ATLAS AND 14 SQUADRONS OF TITAN MISSILES. THE AIR FORCE, IN PRESENTATIONS TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, EMPHASIZED THAT PRODUCTION OF BOTH THE ATLAS AND TITAN ARE ESSENTIAL. THE THIRD TYPE OF ICBM, THE SOLID FUEL MINUTEMAN ROCKET WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE READY BY 1963, IS INTENDED FOR LAUNCHING EITHER FROM SILOS OR MOBILE, RAILROAD-MOUNTED LAUNCHING PADS.

IN THE URGENCY TO MEET THE SOVIET ICBM THREAT, THE AIR FORCE DESIGNED THE FIRST ATLAS LAUNCHING SITES FOR OPEN, UNPROTECTED POSITIONS.

IN THE LATER DECISION TO PUT ATLAS AS WELL AS TITAN MISSILES INTO HARDENED SITES FOR THE LAST SIX LOCATIONS, THE AIR FORCE ENCOUNTERED SOME PROBLEMS. DR. JOSEPH V. CHARYK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AIR FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, EXPLAINED SOME OF THEM DURING TESTIMONY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE EARLIER THIS YEAR.

ONE OF THE LESSER DIFFICULTIES WAS THAT THE DIAMETER OF THE ATLAS IS GREATER THAN THAT FOR THE TITAN, NEEDING A BIGGER SILO.

A MORE THORNY TROUBLE WAS THE FACT THAT THE ATLAS' SHELL IS HELD IN SHAPE PARTLY BY PRESSURE PRIOR TO LAUNCH. IN FIRING FROM A HOLE IN THE GROUND, PROVISIONS ARE BEING MADE FOR DAMPENING THE VIBRATION BUILT UP WITHIN THE SILO AS WELL AS THE HIGH HEAT GENERATED BEFORE THE MISSILE WILL CLEAR THE MOUTH OF THE HOLE.

CR305AED

1175WX

NUCLEAR PLANE (120)

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)--THE HOUSE TODAY VOTED 73 MILLION DOLLARS IN NEW FUNDS TO EXPEDITE DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR AIRPLANE.

THE MONEY, REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WAS INCLUDED IN A \$3,914,798,985 APPROPRIATION BILL FINANCING THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND VARIOUS GOVERNMENT PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAMS. THE BILL WAS PASSED BY ROLL-CALL VOTE 387-18 AND SENT TO THE SENATE.

ALTHOUGH THE NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT PROPOSAL WAS HOTLY CONTESTED IN THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH APPROVED IT BY A VOTE OF 19-18, IT WAS NOT DEBATED IN THE HOUSE ITSELF.

THE NEW PLANE FUNDS, ONLY 58 MILLION DOLLARS OF WHICH MAY BE SPENT DURING THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, SUPPLEMENT A 75 MILLION DOLLAR ALLOTMENT ALREADY GIVEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR ITS PART OF THE NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT PROGRAM.

LT124PED

310WX

AMS IN

(SEATTLE ASKED)

-95-

NIGHT LEAD RADIATION (190)

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)--SCIENTISTS TODAY EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF RADIATION PROTECTION STANDARDS.

THE EXPERTS APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH OPENED SEVEN DAYS OF HEARINGS ON HOW RADIATION STANDARDS ARE SET AND USED.

WALTER SELOVE, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, NAMED THE GOVERNMENT AS THE PROPER SEAT OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR DECIDING AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL FOR FALLOUT.

SELOVE HAS SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT FALLOUT FROM PAST TESTS REPRESENTS A SMALLER HAZARD THAN OTHER CONTROLLABLE AND REDUCIBLE HAZARDS TO WHICH PEOPLE ARE EXPOSED.

IN DISCUSSION, LAURISTON S. TAYLOR, CHIEF OF THE RADIATION PHYSICS DIVISION AT THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, REMARKED THERE HAD BEEN MAGAZINE ARTICLES LAST YEAR THAT THE RADIATION FROM FALLOUT AT THE PRESENT TIME AND FROM TELEVISION RECEIVERS WERE ABOUT THE SAME.

NEITHER ONE IS A GRAVE DANGER, SELOVE SAID.

TAYLOR, AS WELL AS SPEAKERS PRECEDING HIM, TALKED ABOUT THE NEED FOR MORE INFORMATION ON RADIATION EFFECTS AND THE PHILOSOPHY OF RISK IN PROTECTION CRITERIA.

THERE ARE TWO DEMANDS, TAYLOR SAID--TO PROMOTE THE ESSENTIAL AND BENEFICIAL PEACEFUL USES OF RADIATION AND TO ELIMINATE ALL RADIATION HAZARD.

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT WE CANNOT HAVE BOTH," HE SAID.

CR315AED

352WX Q

(250) NIGHT LEAD RADIATION

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)--A RADIATION SPECIALIST RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT STATES BE GIVEN FAR MORE RESPONSIBILITY IN REGULATION OF LOCAL PROBLEMS RAISED BY ATOMIC RADIOACTIVITY.

THE SUGGESTION CAME FROM CHARLES R. WILLIAMS, ASSISTANT VICE PRESIDENT OF LIBERTY MUTUAL INSURANCE CO., BOSTON, APPEARING BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE.

LACK OF COMPETENT PERSONNEL IS NOT A VALID REASON FOR RESTRICTING STATE RESPONSIBILITIES, HE SAID.

ACTUALLY, WILLIAMS TESTIFIED, THERE IS A SERIOUS LACK OF SUCH PERSONNEL AT THE FEDERAL LEVEL, A LACK THAT ARGUES AGAINST PUTTING ALL ESPOSNIBILITY THERE.

0961

30.24-10947

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION NOTED THAT UNDER THE LAW STATES MAY TAKE OVER SOME OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE REGULATION OF LICENSED NUCLEAR MATERIALS PREVIOUSLY ASSIGNED TO THE AEC. THE AEC SPOKESMAN, WILLIAM F. FINAN, A REGULATION AND SAFETY OFFICIAL, SAID LITTLE INTEREST HAD BEEN SHOWN SO FAR IN THE IDEA OF STATES DOING MORE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS STUDYING RADIATION PROTECTION STANDARDS, HEARD REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES DISCUSS THEIR WORK IN THIS FIELD.

DR. FRANCIS J. WEBER, CHIEF OF THE RADIOLOGICAL HEALTH DIVISION IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, SAID THE PROPOSED BUDGET FOR HIS DIVISION IN THE COMING YEAR IS OVER SIX MILLION DOLLARS--OVER TWICE THE AMOUNT FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.

THE SERVICE HAS ACCELERATED ITS TRAINING PROGRAM, HE SAID.

ALBERT R. ABRAHAMS OF THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR CALLED FOR MORE STANDARDIZATION IN RADIATION-MEASURING INSTRUMENTS, IN RECORDING EXPOSURES AMONG WORKERS AND IN THE QUALIFICATIONS OF SAFETY PERSONNEL.

RZ739PED

A102WX

DODD-COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SEN. THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN) CALLED ON OFFICIALS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY TODAY TO "PURGE THEIR RANKS RUTHLESSLY" OF WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS COMMUNIST INFILTRATION. DODD, IN A LONG ADDRESS TO THE SENATE, SAID THAT AT HIS SUGGESTION NORMAN COUSINS, THE COMMITTEE'S CHAIRMAN, SUSPENDED A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER WHO HAD SERVED AS CHIEF ORGANIZER OF A COMMITTEE RALLY IN NEW YORK'S MADISON SQUARE GARDEN MAY 19. HE SAID COUSINS ASKED FOR OFFICIAL HELP IN RIDING THE GROUP OF WHATEVER RED INFILTRATION EXISTS.

THE SENATOR IDENTIFIED THE ORGANIZER AS HENRY ABRAMS, 11 RIVERSIDE DRIVE, NEW YORK CITY, AND SAID HIS TELEPHONE NUMBER IS TRAFALGAR 4-7769, WHICH, HE SAID, "IS THE ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER USED BY THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE UPPER MANHATTAN SANE NUCLEAR POLICY COMMITTEE."

DODD SAID ABRAMS WAS SUSPENDED SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE NEW YORK RALLY WHEN THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE DEVELOPED EVIDENCE THAT ABRAMS WAS A VETERAN MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND OTHER EVIDENCE "OF SERIOUS COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AT CHAPTER LEVEL THROUGHOUT THE COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY."

"TO ME IT IS APPALLING THAT THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE ABLE TO INFILTRATE AND MANIPULATE A MOVEMENT FOUNDED ON SINCERE HUMANITARIAN AND PACIFIST MOTIVATIONS, AND HEADED BY SO MANY REPUTABLE CITIZENS," DODD SAID.

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY A GROUP "ABOUT WHOSE INTEGRITY AND GOOD FAITH THERE IS NO QUESTION," AND CITED COUSINS, OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, CLARENCE PICKETT OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE, AND NORMAN THOMAS, SEVERAL TIMES PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR THE SOCIALIST PARTY.

HE SAID SPEAKERS AT LAST THURSDAY'S RALLY INCLUDED SUCH "EMINENT PERSONS" AS MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, ALFRED LANDON, WALTER REUTHER, GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS OF MICHIGAN AND DR. HAROLD TAYLOR, FORMER PRESIDENT OF SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE.

"AT THIS MEETING," HE SAID, "THE SPEAKERS URGED THAT ANOTHER SUMMIT MEETING BE CONVENED FOR THE PURPOSE OF ATTEMPTING TO ARRIVE AT AN AGREEMENT BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS."

DODD ADDED THAT EVIDENCE HAS COME INTO THE HANDS OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER, THAT INDICATES "THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS MADE THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN MOVEMENT THE CHIEF TARGET OF ITS INFILTRATION OPERATIONS."

JK827PED

A87WX

(330)
BY JAMES B. SIBBISON

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-A HOUSE TRANSCRIPT SHOWED TODAY THAT A PRIVATE GROUP HEADED BY CHANCELLOR EDWARD LITCHFIELD OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH IS GETTING \$1,113,000 IN U.S. FUNDS FOR GIVING MANAGEMENT ADVICE TO IRAN.

REP. WILLIAM H. NATCHER (D-KY) SAID THE GOVERNMENT CONTRACT COVERING THE PAYMENTS, HELD BY THE GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS INSTITUTE (CAPS GAI) OF WASHINGTON, IS SIMPLY OUTRAGEOUS AND SMELLS TO HIGH HEAVEN."

REP. OTTO PASSMAN (D-LA), CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT INVESTIGATED THE INSTITUTE, FIGURED THAT THE COST TO THE GOVERNMENT COMES TO \$92,730 A MAN OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD, TO MAINTAIN 12 INSTITUTE TECHNICIANS IN IRAN.

THEIR REMARKS WERE MADE DURING AN INVESTIGATION BY A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. THE TRANSCRIPT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

G. W. LAWSON JR., CHIEF OF THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION DIVISION IN THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN AID AGENCY, DEFENDED THE INSTITUTE.

"WE THINK WE HAVE A VERY FINE ORGANIZATION BACK OF THIS CONTRACT," LAWSON TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE. "WE DO NOT HAVE A MAN IN OUR ORGANIZATION TO DO THIS JOB."

HE SAID THE INSTITUTE TECHNICIANS ARE MANPOWER AND MANAGEMENT SPECIALISTS.

BUT NATCHER DEMANDED THAT ALL OF THE MONEY PAID THE ORGANIZATION BE BROKEN DOWN AND ACCOUNTED FOR IN THE HEARING RECORD. IT SHOWED THAT SALARIES TO THE TECHNICIANS RANGED UP TO \$17,000 A YEAR.

IT ALSO SHOWED THAT CHANCELLOR LITCHFIELD RECEIVES A SALARY OF \$10,000 A YEAR FROM THE INSTITUTE.

IN ADDITION, THE TRANSCRIPT LISTED \$100-A-DAY PAYMENTS TO LITCHFIELD--FOR DAYS ACTUALLY SPENT IN IRAN -- AT \$6,025.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE INSTITUTE IS LISTED AS DR. LUTHER GULICK, FORMER CITY ADMINISTRATOR OF NEW YORK CITY. HIS SALARY WAS GIVEN AS ZERO BUT HIS \$100-A-DAY PAYMENTS WERE SHOWN TO TOTAL \$5,625.

PASSMAN TOLD FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS "THERE WOULD BE NO WAY TO JUSTIFY SUCH AN UNREASONABLE CONTRACT."

THE BREAKDOWN SHOWED FURTHER THAT \$148,710 WAS SPENT FOR TRANSPORTATION FOR CARS AND THE TECHNICIANS, AND \$228,530 OVERHEAD.

NATCHER COMMENTED:

"YOU WILL GO A LONG WAY BEFORE YOU CAN CONVINCE ME THAT THIS IS THE TYPE OF CONTRACT THAT ICA, THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, OR ANY DEPARTMENT OF OUR GOVERNMENT SHOULD ENTER INTO.

"I THINK IT IS AN OUTRAGEOUS SITUATION AND SINCE I HAVE SERVED ON THIS COMMITTEE FOR SIX YEARS I HAVE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE IT."

ASKED TO COMMENT ON NATCHER'S REMARKS, LITCHFIELD SAID AT HIS HOME IN PITTSBURGH:

"AS FAR AS MY OWN FEES ARE CONCERNED, MOST ARE RETURNED AS GIFTS TO DEFRAY THE COSTS FOR OTHER THINGS IT (THE INSTITUTE) DOES WHICH ARE ABOVE AND BEYOND WHAT THE GOVERNMENT PAYS FOR."

HE SAID HE RETURNED AS GIFTS ALL OF THE \$100-A-DAY FEES AND "A GOOD SHARE" OF THE \$10,000 SALARY.

"ALL OF THE SALARIES OF THE GAI ARE SUBSTANTIALLY BELOW THE COMPARABLE SALARIES FOR MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS DOING WORK OVERSEAS EITHER FOR ICA OR OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES," HE SAID.

"I WOULD SUGGEST," HE ADDED, "THAT THE COMMITTEE LOOK AT WHAT HAS BEEN DONE IN IRAN AND NOT BE DIVERTED INTO THINGS OF THIS KIND THAT PREJUDICE PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ARE DOING THE WHOLE JOB FOR LESS THAN ANY PRIVATE FIRM WOULD DO IT."

MMQU1244AED NM

351WX (CQ)Q

PRECEDE CLEVELAND DAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-AN AMERICAN WHO ABANDONED HIS FAMILY TO BECOME A RUSSIAN CITIZEN BUT NOW WANTS TO RETURN WILL HAVE TO DO SO AS A SOVIET IMMIGRANT, U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

ROBERT E. WEBSTER OF EAST CLEVELAND, OHIO, AND ZELIENOPLE, PA., WAS EMPLOYED BY THE RAND DEVELOPMENT CO. AT THE AMERICAN FAIR AT MOSCOW LAST SUMMER AND DECIDED TO STAY IN RUSSIA. HE OBTAINED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP.

JAMES H. RAND III, INVENTOR AND HEAD OF THE FIRM THAT EMPLOYED WEBSTER, SAID ON HIS RETURN TO CLEVELAND TODAY FROM MOSCOW THAT WEBSTER HAS CHANGED HIS MIND.

"THE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THEY HAD NOTHING AGAINST WEBSTER AND THAT HE WOULD BE FREE TO GO IF HE APPLIED FOR THE EXIT PAPERS," RAND SAID. "HE WILL GET HIGH PRIORITY BECAUSE HIS PARENTS ARE AMERICAN."

BUT U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID THAT BY GIVING UP HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP HE WOULD HAVE TO RETURN AS AN ALIEN. PRESUMABLY, THEY SAID, THIS WOULD HAVE TO BE UNDER THE RUSSIAN IMMIGRATION QUOTA.

IF WEBSTER PRESENTED HIMSELF AT A PORT OF ENTRY, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE WOULD THEN HAVE TO DECIDE IF HE WAS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION FOR PERMANENT RESIDENCE.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT IF WEBSTER WANTED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP BACK, HE WOULD HAVE TO MEET THE AMERICAN RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT, WHICH IS NORMALLY FIVE YEARS. THEN HE COULD APPLY TO A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT FOR AMERICAN NATURALIZATION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAS BEEN NOTIFIED THAT WEBSTER WANTS TO RETURN AND HAS TURNED THE MATTER OVER TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. WEBSTER HAS A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN IN THIS COUNTRY.

RAND SAID WEBSTER IS WORKING FOR A PLASTIC INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH IN LENINGRAD AS A TECHNICIAN.

"I SPOKE TO WEBSTER OVER THE TELEPHONE AND HE SEEMED VERY ANXIOUS TO REGAIN HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP," RAND SAID.

RZ734PED

0961

A33UN

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (460)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 25 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION, FACED WITH CERTAIN DEFEAT, TODAY DELAYED A SHOWDOWN IN THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL OVER CONDEMNATION OF THE UNITED STATES FOR SPY PLANE FLIGHTS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO SAID HE WANTED MORE TIME FOR A SUMMING-UP SPEECH ON HIS DEMAND THAT THE COUNCIL BRAND THE UNITED STATES AN AGGRESSOR. THE MOVE MADE A VOTE IMPOSSIBLE BEFORE TOMORROW.

ONLY THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST POLAND WERE COUNTED AS YES VOTES. SEVEN OTHERS WERE OPPOSED. TUNISIA AND CEYLON, THE TWO NEUTRAL NATIONS ON THE COUNCIL, WERE EXPECTED TO ABSTAIN.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT GROMYKO WANTED TO STUDY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPORT TO THE NATION TONIGHT ON THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE BEFORE MAKING A FINAL SPEECH.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE HAD HOPED FOR A VOTE TODAY, BUT GROMYKO HELD THE KEY TO THE TIMING, SINCE THE COUNCIL WAS DEBATING HIS RESOLUTION AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

LODGE WAS SET TO REPLY TO GROMYKO BEFORE A COUNCIL VOTE.

SIR CLAUDE COREA OF CEYLON, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL, SAID GROMYKO HAD ASKED FOR A DELAY IN PROCEEDINGS UNTIL TOMORROW. LODGE EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE COUNCIL DID NOT PRESS FOR A VOTE AT A NIGHT MEETING.

HE SAID IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS, SUCH AS DISARMAMENT AND SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, ARE BEING DELAYED DURING THE COUNCIL'S DEBATE. FURTHER DELAYS, HE ADDED, MIGHT HAVE AN UNFORTUNATE EFFECT ON WORLD OPINION.

COREA SAID THE COUNCIL WOULD HOLD TWO MEETINGS TOMORROW--AT 9:30 A.M. EST AND 2 P.M. EST.

THE SMALLER NATIONS ON THE COUNCIL--TUNISIA, ECUADOR AND CEYLON--TOOK OVER THE SPOTLIGHT IN TODAY'S DEBATE. THOSE THREE, ALONG WITH ARGENTINA, ARE SPONSORING A RESOLUTION URGING THE BIG FOUR TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUES WITH THE HELP OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

TUNISIA'S MONGI SLIM MADE NO DIRECT MENTION OF THE RESOLUTION EXPECTED TO BE INTRODUCED AFTER DISPOSAL OF THE SOVIET COMPLAINT.

BUT HE PLEADED FOR RESUMPTION OF BIG POWER NEGOTIATIONS IN ORDER TO HEAD OFF A FULL-SCALE RETURN OF THE COLD WAR.

HE SAID THAT THE INCIDENT OF THE AMERICAN U2 PLANE FLIGHT OVER THE SOVIET UNION MAY 1 SHOULD NOT BE CLASSIFIED AS AN AGGRESSIVE ACTION SINCE THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS WHICH CHARACTERIZE AGGRESSION ARE MISSING FROM IT.

FOR THIS REASON, HE ADDED, HE COULD NOT VOTE FOR THE SOVIET RESOLUTION.

AMBASSADOR JOSE A. CORREA OF ECUADOR CALLED UPON THE SOVIET UNION NOT TO PRESS ITS RESOLUTION TO A VOTE.

REFERRING INDIRECTLY TO THE FOUR-NATION RESOLUTION, CORREA EXPRESSED HOPE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD "DECIDE TO COOPERATE BY A CONCILIATORY ACTION THAT WILL OPEN A NEW ROLE FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY."

HE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WAS SUCH THAT A MISTAKE COULD TOUCH OFF A TERRIBLE WAR.

"WE UNDERSTAND THE AGGRAVATION OF THE SOVIET UNION OVER FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY," HE ADDED. "BUT NEGOTIATIONS ARE EVEN MORE NECESSARY AS PROBLEMS BECOME MORE ACUTE."

"NO INCIDENT BY ONE OF THE GREAT POWERS SHOULD BE USED BY ANOTHER TO STOP DEAD ALL NEGOTIATIONS ON IMPORTANT PROBLEMS OF PEACE AND WAR."

HE SAID ECUADOR OBJECTED TO THE SOVIET RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT CALLS FOR CONDEMNATION OF THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT TAKING IN THE WHOLE PICTURE OF ESPIONAGE, AND THAT IT IS BASED ON THE PREMISE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.

"WE CAN ONLY STATE OUR COMPLETE DISAGREEMENT," HE ADDED.

"WE HAVE ONLY THE GREATEST ADMIRATION FOR THE RESPECT THE UNITED STATES HAS FOR THE INTEGRITY OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

KOREA, SPEAKING FOR CEYLON AND NOT AS COUNCIL PRESIDENT, URGED THE SOVIET UNION TO ACCEPT EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCES THAT SPY FLIGHTS WOULD NOT BE RESUMED. BUT HE ALSO CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES FOR INDICATING PRIOR TO EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT SUCH FLIGHTS WOULD BE CONTINUED.

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A67

(130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 25 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW, BROADENED OPEN SKIES PLAN WOULD NOT BE SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

LODGE TOLD REPORTERS IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION THAT THE PLAN WOULD BE PROPOSED FOR DEBATE IN THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENING

SEPT. 20.

"IF WE PUT IT INTO THE SECURITY COUNCIL," HE SAID, "THE RUSSIANS WOULD ONLY VETO IT. WE WANT IT TO GET CALM, CAREFUL CONSIDERATION." THE PLAN WOULD HAVE THE U.N. SET UP AERIAL SURVEILLANCE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK IN ALL COUNTRIES ACCEPTING SUCH INSPECTION.

EISENHOWER OFFERED IT FOR THE RECENT PARIS BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE AS AN EXPANSION OF THE OPEN SKIES PROPOSAL HE MADE AT THE 1955 GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THAT PROPOSAL HAD CALLED FOR MUTUAL U.S.-SOVIET AERIAL INSPECTION. THE RUSSIANS TURNED IT DOWN. THEY HAVE TAKEN THE SAME NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TO THE NEW PLAN.

G624PED

NIGHT LEAD MIDAS (290)
BY HOWARD BENEDICT

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MAY 25 (AP)-THE WORLD'S FIRST EXPERIMENTAL SPY SATELLITE--AMERICA'S MIDAS II--SPUN IN ITS NEAR-CIRCULAR ORBIT TODAY, SCANNING THE UNITED STATES FOR SIGNS OF A ROCKET OR FLARE FIRING.

THE AIR FORCE PLANS SEVERAL FIRINGS TO LEARN IF THE SATELLITE'S INFRA-RED SENSORS WILL DETECT THEM. THE FIRST TESTS COULD COME IN A DAY OR TWO.

THE SENSORS ARE THE KEY TO MIDAS' ABILITY TO SPOT AN ENEMY MISSILE ATTACK. THEY ARE DESIGNED TO PICK UP THE INFRARED LIGHT RADIATED BY A ROCKET FLAME THE INSTANT IT IS LAUNCHED.

IF IT WERE AN ENEMY MISSILE, RADIOS IN THE SATELLITE WOULD RELAY THE INFORMATION TO THIS NATION, WHICH THEN WOULD HAVE ABOUT 30 MINUTES TO ACTIVATE DEFENSE AND RETALIATORY MEASURES.

THE FIRST FLARE--MORE BRILLIANT THAN MOST MISSILE EXHAUSTS--IS EXPECTED TO BE IGNITED AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., WITHIN A FEW DAYS, WHEN MIDAS PASSES OVERHEAD. THE AIR FORCE SAID ROCKET LAUNCHINGS AT CAPE CANAVERAL AND VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., WILL BE TIMED WHENEVER POSSIBLE TO COINCIDE WITH A MIDAS OVERFLIGHT.

THE SATELLIE DOES NOT TRAVEL OVER RUSSIA.

PROJECT OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT ALL SYSTEMS IN THE 2 1/2-TON SPACE SPY ARE FUNCTIONING NORMALLY AS IT CIRCLES THE EARTH EVERY 94.34 MINUTES ON A PATH RANGING FROM AN APOGEE OF 322 MILES TO A PERIGEE OF 292.1 MILES.

JUST HOW MIDAS SATELLITES WILL KNOW WHETHER A MISSILE ACTUALLY IS LAUNCHED IN ANGER WAS NOT REVEALED. BUT THE OFFICIAL SAID "THE SYSTEM IS FOOLPROOF. IT WILL DETERMINE IMMEDIATELY WHETHER A POTENTIAL ENEMY IS LAUNCHING A SPACE VEHICLE, A TEST ROCKET OR WHETHER HE MEANS BUSINESS. IF MIDAS PICKS UP A WHOLE SALVO OF ROCKETS HEADED OUR WAY, THERE WILL BE LITTLE DOUBT HE MEANS BUSINESS."

MIDAS WILL BE TIED IN WITH THE HUGE RADAR SCREENS OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (BMEWS) IN PREDICTING A MISSILE'S COURSE AND APPROXIMATE TARGET. BMEWS SCREENS ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED IN ALASKA AND GREENLAND AND WORK WILL BEGIN SOON ON A THIRD IN ENGLAND.

HO/SF420PES
A151AX

PRECEDE BRUNSWICK DAY (100)
COOLIDGE, GA., MAY 25 (AP)-PACKAGES OF NUCLEAR EMULSION FILM, SENT ALOFT TO STUDY COSMIC RAYS, PARACHUTED TO EARTH TONIGHT 30 MINUTES AFTER A RADIO SIGNAL RELEASED THEM FROM A HUGE PLASTIC BALLOON AT 112,000 FEET.

THE BALLOON, TALL AS A 10-STORY BUILDING, WAS LAUNCHED EARLY TODAY FROM THE GLYNCO NAVAL AIR STATION AT BRUNSWICK. THE LAUNCHING ALSO WAS TO GATHER WIND DATA SO THAT A BALLOON FIVE TIMES AS LARGE MAY BE LAUNCHED IN A MAJOR SCIENTIFIC EXPERIMENT.

AN AIRPLANE TRACKING THE BALLOON DIRECTED A GROUND SEARCH PARTY TO THE MATERIAL, WHICH LANDED NEAR THIS SMALL SOUTHWEST GEORGIA TOWN, 14 MILES NORTHEAST OF THOMASVILLE.

THE BALLOON NOW WILL RISE AND BURST.

SF1027PES

A169BX (DRAPER)
(250)

SATELLITES

BOSTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE U-2 FLIGHT ACROSS RUSSIA AND THE MIDAS "SPY" SATELLITE LAUNCHED YESTERDAY FROM CAPE CANAVERAL INDICATE THE UNITED STATES HAS HIGHLY ADVANCED GUIDANCE SYSTEMS FOR SPACE VEHICLES, A TOP-RANKING MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SCIENTIST SAID TODAY.

DR. CHARLES S. DRAPER, HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS AT MIT, SAID, "THE UNITED STATES CAN HOLD ITS OWN AGAINST NATURE AND POTENTIAL ENEMIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SPACE GUIDANCE SYSTEMS."

HIS REFERENCE TO "NATURE" INCLUDED BASIC RESEARCH PROBLEMS IN PROBING SPACE.

DR. DRAPER MADE HIS REMARKS TO NEWSMEN TODAY IN ADVANCE OF A TALK AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A THREE-DAY MEETING ON THE GUIDANCE OF AERO-SPACE VEHICLES SPONSORED BY THE INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL SCIENCES. (CAP IAS)

HE IS KNOWN AS "THE FATHER OF INERTIAL GUIDANCE" FOR HIS DEVELOPMENT OF A SYSTEM OF NAVIGATION AND CONTROL OF SPACE VEHICLES UTILIZING SENSITIVE GYROSCOPES. HE IS ALSO DIRECTOR OF THE INSTRUMENTAL LABORATORY (CAP IL) AT MIT WHICH DEVELOPED EQUIPMENT FOR THE MIDAS SATELLITE PROGRAM.

DR. DRAPER SAID THE PILOT OF THE U-2 PLANE RECENTLY BROUGHT DOWN IN RUSSIA OBVIOUSLY WAS FLYING SO HIGH HE HAD TO RELY UPON AUTOMATIC GUIDANCE SYSTEMS BOTH FOR NAVIGATION AND OPERATION OF HIS INSTRUMENTS.

PUTTING A MAN IN SPACE MAY HAVE A LOT OF POPULAR APPEAL, DR. DRAPER SAID, BUT HE SAID HE FELT THERE WAS LITTLE A MAN COULD DO THAT COULDN'T BE DONE BETTER WITH INSTRUMENTS.

"LET THE MAN IN SPACE MAKE DECISIONS AND MODIFY PROGRAMS," THE SCIENTIST SAID, "BUT MAN ISN'T NEEDED FOR ACTS OF SKILL OR TO COLLECT DATA OR TO MAKE OBSERVATIONS."

"INSTRUMENTS DON'T GET TIRED AND REQUIRE SLEEP. THEY CAN COLLECT FACTS INFINITELY FASTER AND REMAIN ON THE JOB LONGER THAN MAN."

ES111PED NM ASKT
A180AX

(160)
ALBANY, GA., MAY 25 (AP)-THE WIFE, FATHER AND MOTHER-IN-LAW OF AN AMERICAN PILOT HELD IN RUSSIA ON SPY CHARGES TURNED UP IN ALBANY TODAY BUT HAD NOTHING TO SAY ON REPORTED PLANS TO MAKE A TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION.

MRS. BARBARA GAY POWERS, 25, HER MOTHER, MRS. MONTEEN BROWN, AND OLIVER W. POWERS OF POUND, VA.; FATHER OF FILER FRANCIS GARY POWERS, 30, DROVE TO THE SOUTH GEORGIA CITY FROM MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., WHERE MRS. BROWN IS EMPLOYED.

THE APPEARANCE OF THE ELDER POWERS CLEARED UP A MYSTERY OVER HIS WHEREABOUTS WHICH STARTED MONDAY WHEN HE LEFT HIS VIRGINIA HOME WITH NO WORD AS TO HIS DESTINATION OR THE REASON FOR THE TRIP.

YOUNG POWERS' PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER SOVIET TERRITORY EARLY IN MAY AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED HIS ARREST ON SPY CHARGES. LATER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ADMITTED THAT THE PILOT WAS ON AN INTELLIGENCE MISSION.

OLIVER W. POWERS HAD NO EXPANSION TODAY ON EARLIER REMARKS THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO GO TO RUSSIA IN HIS SON'S INTERESTS. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, SAYING HE WOULD CALL A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO ANNOUNCE.

THE GROUP IS VISITING MRS. FRED FINLAY, MRS. POWERS' SISTER.
WE1241PES NM

30.24-10949

A76WX

(230) SYMINGTON

BALTIMORE, MAY 25 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) URGED ACTION TODAY TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF RUSSIA'S GROWING ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND THE TRADE WAR ON WHICH SOVIET LEADERS HAVE EMBARKED.

"OUR STRATEGY FOR THIS STRUGGLE SHOULD INCLUDE A COORDINATED PLAN WITH OUR ALLIES IN THE FORM OF AN ECONOMIC NATO," SYMINGTON SAID, ADDING THIS SHOULD EMBRACE THE MEMBERS OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY AND THE SEVEN-NATION EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION.

SYMINGTON, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, ALSO SAID IN REMARKS PREPARED FOR THE ADVERTISING CLUB HERE THAT "WE SHOULD BE THE CHAMPION OF EQUITABLE TRADE PRACTICES THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD."

HE ALSO CALLED FOR "SENSIBLE AND HUMANITARIAN DISPOSAL OF OUR SURPLUSES OF FOOD AND FIBER."

SYMINGTON SAID THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAD BOASTED THE RUSSIANS WOULD PROVE THE SUPERIORITY OF THEIR COMMUNIST SYSTEM THROUGH PEACEFUL PRODUCTION.

THIS OFFERED A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO PROVE KHRUSHCHEV WRONG, SYMINGTON SAID, BUT HE CONTENTED THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NOT DONE SO.

HE SAID THE RECORD SHOWS THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS MAKING PROGRESS WITH HIS THREAT.

"AT A TIME WHEN RUSSIA'S GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT HAS INCREASED AT A RATE OF 6 TO 8 PER CENT PER YEAR," SYMINGTON SAID, "OUR OWN LIMPS ALONG AT A LITTLE OVER 2 PER CENT PER YEAR."

SYMINGTON SAID IT WON'T BE LONG BEFORE THE RUSSIANS DOMINATE THE ECONOMY OF THE WORLD "IF WE SIT BACK AND ALLOW RUSSIA TO HAVE THE WORLD'S STRONGEST ECONOMY."

CZAJC738AED

A82CX

FIRST LEAD STEVENSON, A32)

CHICAGO, MAY 25 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON TODAY EXPRESSED REGRET AT FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CRITICISM OF STEVENSON'S 1956 SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE LEAD IN HALTING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

THE 1952 AND 1956 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE SAID THAT, IF TRUMAN DISAPPROVES OF EFFORTS TO RID THE WORLD OF THE H-BOMB DANGER, "HIS CRITICISM SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION."

HE ALSO COMMENTED THAT "WE DEMOCRATS HAVE MORE USEFUL WORK TO DO THAN TO CRITICIZE ONE ANOTHER."

STEVENSON ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL NOT HALT STEPS TOWARD CONTROL OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

STEVENSON'S STATEMENT WAS HINGED TO THE LATEST INSTALLMENT OF THE PUBLISHED MEMOIRS OF HARRY S. TRUMAN. THE FORMER PRESIDENT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WROTE THAT STEVENSON HAD COST THE PARTY VOTES BY FAILING TO BASE HIS 1952 CAMPAIGN ON THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION RECORD. HE ALSO CONTENTED STEVENSON HAD FAILED TO REACH THE MAN IN THE STREET.

STEVENSON, IN HIS SECOND COMMENT IN TWO DAYS, SAID:

"AS I SAID YESTERDAY I RESPECT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IF NOT HIS MEMORY OF EVENTS. BUT OUR DIFFERENT RECOLLECTIONS OF 1952 AND 1956 ARE NOT IMPORTANT NOW--AND I WILL MAKE ONLY ONE FURTHER BRIEF COMMENT ON HIS ARTICLE BECAUSE I BELIEVE THAT WE DEMOCRATS HAVE MORE USEFUL WORK TO DO THAN CRITICIZE ONE ANOTHER."

"I DEEPLY REGRET HIS CRITICISM OF MY PLEA IN 1956 FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE THE LEAD IN BRINGING ABOUT AN INTERNATIONAL BAN ON THE TESTING AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE LETHAL HYDROGEN BOMBS THAT COULD EXTERMINATE US ALL."

"IF HE DISAPPROVES OF TRYING TO RID THE WORLD OF THIS HIDEOUS DANGER, I THINK HIS CRITICISM SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WHICH SUSPENDED TESTS TWO YEARS LATER--BUT AFTER THE RUSSIANS HAD TAKEN THE LEAD AND GOT THE CREDIT AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WHOSE CONFIDENCE AND RESPECT WE ARE TRYING TO WIN.

"OF COURSE, THERE IS NO INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION YET, BUT AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS WAS VERY CLOSE BEFORE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE COLLAPSED. I DEVOUTLY PRAY THAT THIS FIRST STEP TOWARD NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND SANITY IN THE WORLD IS NOT GOING TO BE A CASUALTY OF THE DISASTER IN PARIS LAST WEEK."

32EBEBZ EC&W73397PM NM

334KX (SEG) (NORAD FM AYE)

(110)

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., MAY 25 (AP)-THE NORTH AMERICAN DEFENSE COMMAND, NERVE CENTER OF U. S. DEFENSE AGAINST AERIAL ATTACK, IS GOING UNDERGROUND.

THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS IN DENVER SAID TODAY GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER, NORAD COMMANDER, CONFIRMED THAT PLANS FOR THE UNDERGROUND DEVELOPMENT IN CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN HAVE BEEN APPROVED. THE WORK MAY GET STARTED THIS YEAR, IT SAID.

GEN. KUTER RETURNED FROM A WASHINGTON VISIT RECENTLY. THE NEWS SAID HE PREDICTED THE PENTAGON WILL ANNOUNCE THE GO-AHEAD FOR AN UNDERGROUND COMBAT OPERATIONS CENTER WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

THE UNDERGROUND FACILITY HAS BEEN SOUGHT FOR SEVERAL YEARS BY AIR FORCE OFFICERS WHO VIEW NORAD'S GROUND-LEVEL INSTALLATION HERE AS TOO VULNERABLE. CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN IS SOUTH OF HERE.

THE NORAD PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE ISSUED THIS STATEMENT TODAY: "GEN. KUTER IS KNOWN TO HAVE URGENTLY RECOMMENDED THE BUILDING OF THE COMBAT OPERATIONS CENTER IN CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN. HE HAS NOT WAVERED FROM THE VIEW THAT IT IS NECESSARY. THERE IS NO NEW INFORMATION ON THE PROJECT."

FJ123PCS

END - May 25, 1960